## Qkyacera mita



SERVICE MANUAL

Published in Dec.'00

## CAUTION

Danger of explosion if battery is incorrectly replaced. Replace only with the same or equivalent type recommended by the manufacturer. Dispose of used batteries according to the manufacturer's instructions.

## CAUTION

Double-pole/neutral fusing.

## RKyce:ra mita

## Safety precautions

This booklet provides safety warnings and precautions for our service personnel to ensure the safety of their customers, their machines as well as themselves during maintenance activities. Service personnel are advised to read this booklet carefully to familiarize themselves with the warnings and precautions described here before engaging in maintenance activities.

## Safety warnings and precautions

Various symbols are used to protect our service personnel and customers from physical danger and to prevent damage to their property. These symbols are described below:
A. DANGER: High risk of serious bodily injury or death may result from insufficient attention to or incorrect compliance with warning messages using this symbol.
A. WARNING:Serious bodily injury or death may result from insufficient attention to or incorrect compliance with warning messages using this symbol.
A. CAUTION: Bodily injury or damage to property may result from insufficient attention to or incorrect compliance with warning messages using this symbol.

## Symbols

The triangle $(\triangle)$ symbol indicates a warning including danger and caution. The specific point of attention is shown inside the symbol.

©
General warning.


Warning of risk of electric shock.

Warning of high temperature.

Q indicates a prohibited action. The specific prohibition is shown inside the symbol.
General prohibited action.


Disassembly prohibited.
indicates that action is required. The specific action required is shown inside the symbol.
(!) General action required.


Remove the power plug from the wall outlet.

Always ground the copier.

## 1. Installation Precautions

## A.WARNing

- Do not use a power supply with a voltage other than that specified. Avoid multiple connections to one outlet: they may cause fire or electric shock. When using an extension cable, always check that it is adequate for the rated current.

- Connect the ground wire to a suitable grounding point. Not grounding the copier may cause fire or electric shock. Connecting the earth wire to an object not approved for the purpose may cause explosion or electric shock. Never connect the ground cable to any of the following: gas pipes, lightning rods, ground cables for telephone lines and water pipes or faucets not approved by the proper authorities.



## ACAUTION:

- Do not place the copier on an infirm or angled surface: the copier may tip over, causing injury. $\qquad$

- Do not install the copier in a humid or dusty place. This may cause fire or electric shock. $\qquad$

- Do not install the copier near a radiator, heater, other heat source or near flammable material. This may cause fire.

- Allow sufficient space around the copier to allow the ventilation grills to keep the machine as cool as possible. Insufficient ventilation may cause heat buildup and poor copying performance.

- Always handle the machine by the correct locations when moving it.
- Always use anti-toppling and locking devices on copiers so equipped. Failure to do this may cause the copier to move unexpectedly or topple, leading to injury.

- Avoid inhaling toner or developer excessively. Protect the eyes. If toner or developer is accidentally ingested, drink a lot of water to dilute it in the stomach and obtain medical attention immediately. If it gets into the eyes, rinse immediately with copious amounts of water and obtain medical attention.

- Advice customers that they must always follow the safety warnings and precautions in the copier's instruction handbook. $\qquad$



## 2. Precautions for Maintenance

A warning- Always remove the power plug from the wall outlet before starting machine disassembly
$\qquad$

- Always remove the power plug from the wall outlet before starting machine disassembly

$\qquad$ brochures.

- Under no circumstances attempt to bypass or disable safety features including safety mechanisms and protective circuits

- Always use parts having the correct specifications. $\qquad$
- Always use the thermostat or thermal fuse specified in the service manual or other related brochure when replacing them. Using a piece of wire, for example, could lead to fire or other
 serious accident. $\qquad$
- When the service manual or other serious brochure specifies a distance or gap for installation of a part, always use the correct scale and measure carefully. $\qquad$

- Always check that the copier is correctly connected to an outlet with a ground connection
- Check that the power cable covering is free of damage. Check that the power plug is dust-free. If it is dirty, clean it to remove the risk of fire or electric shock.

- Never attempt to disassemble the optical unit in machines using lasers. Leaking laser light may
damage eyesight. ..........................................................................................................................

- Handle the charger sections with care. They are charged to high potentials and may cause electric shock if handled improperly.



## ACAUTION

- Wear safe clothing. If wearing loose clothing or accessories such as ties, make sure they are safely secured so they will not be caught in rotating sections.

- Use utmost caution when working on a powered machine. Keep away from chains and belts.

- Handle the fixing section with care to avoid burns as it can be extremely hot.

- Check that the fixing unit thermistor, heat and press rollers are clean. Dirt on them can cause abnormally high temperatures.

- Do not remove the ozone filter, if any, from the copier except for routine replacement. $\qquad$

- Do not pull on the AC power cord or connector wires on high-voltage components when removing
them; always hold the plug itself.


# - Do not route the power cable where it may be stood on or trapped. If necessary, protect it with a cable cover or other appropriate item 

- Treat the ends of the wire carefully when installing a new charger wire to avoid electric leaks.
- Remove toner completely from electronic components.
- Run wire harnesses carefully so that wires will not be trapped or damaged. $\qquad$
- After maintenance, always check that all the parts, screws, connectors and wires that were removed, have been refitted correctly. Special attention should be paid to any forgotten connector, trapped wire and missing screws.
- Check that all the caution labels that should be present on the machine according to the instruction handbook are clean and not peeling. Replace with new ones if necessary.
- Handle greases and solvents with care by following the instructions below: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
- Use only a small amount of solvent at a time, being careful not to spill. Wipe spills off completely.
- Ventilate the room well while using grease or solvents.
- Allow applied solvents to evaporate completely before refitting the covers or turning the main switch on.
- Always wash hands afterwards.
- Never dispose of toner or toner bottles in fire. Toner may cause sparks when exposed directly to fire in a furnace, etc.

- Should smoke be seen coming from the copier, remove the power plug from the wall outlet immediately. $\qquad$



## 3. Miscellaneous

## A. WARNing

- Never attempt to heat the drum or expose it to any organic solvents such as alcohol, other than the specified refiner; it may generate toxic gas


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## 1-1-1 Specifications



2A1/2

| Floor requirements ....................... 691 (W) $\times 497$ (D) mm |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 273/16" (W) $\times 199 / 16^{\prime \prime}(\mathrm{D})$ |
| Functions. | Self-diagnostics, preheat, automatic copy density control, enlargement/reduction copy and photo mode |
| Power source | $120 \mathrm{~V} \mathrm{AC} 60 \mathrm{~Hz},, 9 \mathrm{~A}$ |
|  | 220-240 V AC, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4.8 \mathrm{~A}$ (average 2.5 A ) |
| Power consu | 1080 W (120V) |
|  | 1152 W (220-240V) |
|  | (Measured value: 982 W (120V)/1131 W (220-240V) |
| ptions | Drawer, memory board (standard for 18 cpm copier), printer board, printer network board |

## 1-1-2 Parts names

## (1) Copier

## - 15 cpm Copier



## - 18 cpm Copier




Figure 1-1-1
(1) DF
(2) Original table
(3) Original insertion guides
(4) DF open/close handle
(5) Original eject cover
(6) DF original switchback cover
(7) Operation panel
(8) Paper conveying cover handle
(9) Paper conveying cover
(10) Multi-Bypass
(11) Insert guides
(12) Support guide
(13) Toner container
(14) Waste toner tank
(15) Cleaning shaft
(16) Front cover
(17) Main switch
(18) Copy storage section
(19) Drawer
(20) Platen
(21) Original size scales
(22) Length guide
(23) Width guide
(24) Width adjustment lever
(25) Length guide storage section
(26) Drawer bottom plate
(27) Hnadles for transport
(28) Original holder ( 15 cpm copier only)
(2) Operation panel

## Metric



Inch


Figure 1-1-2
(1) Start key (Indicator)
(2) Stop/Reset key
(3) Size Select keys
(4) Data/On-line Indicator
(5) Printer key
(6) Number of Copies/Zoom (+) key
(7) Number of Copies/Zoom (-) key
(8) Zoom Input/Enter key
(9) Copy quantity/magnification display
(10) Add Toner indicator
(11) Memory Overflow/Data Error indicator
(12) Paper Select key
(13) Drawer indicator
(14) Optional drawer indicator
(15) Multi-bypass indicator
(16) DF indicator
(17) Misfeed indicator
(18) Image mode selection key
(19) 2 in $1 / 4$ in 1 key
(20) Sort key (indicator)
(21) Copy exposure adjustment keys
(12) Paper Select key
(13) Drawer indicator
(14) Optional drawer indicator
(16) DF indicator
(17) Misfeed indicator
(18) Image mode selection key
(19) 2 in $1 / 4$ in 1 key
(20) Sort key (indicator)
(21) Copy exposure adjustment keys

## 1-1-3 Machine cross section



Figure 1-1-3 Machine cross section
(1) Paper feed section
(2) Main charging section
(3) Optical section
(4) Developing section
(5) Transfer and sparation section
(6) Cleaning section
(7) Charge erasing section
(8) Fixing section
(9) ADF (18 cpm copier)
(10) SDF ( 15 cpm copier)

## 1-1-4 Drive system

## (1) Drive system 1 (drive motor drive train)



As viewed from machine rear
Figure 1-1-4
(1) Drive motor gear
(2) Gear $67 / 30$
(3) Gear 23/16
(4) Gear $37 / 21$
(5) Gear 23
(6) Bypass paper feed clutch gear
(7) Registration clutch gear
(8) Gear $32 / 18$
(9) Paper feed clutch gear
(10) Gear $97 / 25$
(11) Drum drive gear 53
(12) Gear $40 / 45$
(13) Gear 41
(14) Gear $28 / 20$
(15) Gear 26/20
(16) Fixing idle gear 44
(17) Gear 25
(18) Heat roller gear
(2) Drive system 2 (scanner motor drive train)

(12), (13), (14) and (15) are parts of machine front

Figure 1-1-5
(1) Scanner motor gear
(2) Scanner drive gear 27/13
(3) Scanner belt
(4) Gear Z23
(5) Idle gear 21
(6) Gear Z30
(7) Idle gear 21*
(8) Drive change gear $13^{*}$
(9) Drive change gear $25^{*}$
(10) Gear $25 / 19^{*}$
(11) Conveying gear $20^{*}$
(12) Conveying pulley $22^{*}$
(13) Conveying pulley $22^{*}$
(14) Drive pulley*
(15) Conveying belt*
*: For the 15 cpm copier only.
(3) Drive system 3 (original feed motor ( 18 cpm copier only) drive train)


Figure 1-1-6
(1) Original feed motor gear
(2) Feed gear $42 / 20$
(3) Feed drive gear 20
(4) Feed pulley 20
(5) Idle gear 20
(6) Feed drive gear 20
(7) Lift gear 38
(4) Drive system 4 (ST feed motor (optional) drive train)


As viewed from machine rear
Figure 1-1-7
(1) ST feed motor gear
(2) Gear $25 / 59$
(3) Gear 19
(4) Gear 19
(5) ST paper feed clutch gear 20

## 1-2-1 Drum

Note the following when handling or storing the drum.

- When removing the image formation unit, never expose the drum surface to strong direct light.
- Keep the drum at an ambient temperature between $10^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 50^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ and $32.5^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 90.5^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ and at a relative humidity not higher than $85 \%$ RH. Avoid abrupt changes in temperature and humidity.
- Avoid exposure to any substance which is harmful to or may affect the quality of the drum.
- Do not touch the drum surface with any object. Should it be touched by hands or stained with oil, clean it.


## 1-2-2 Developer and toner

Store the developer and toner in a cool, dark place. Avoid direct light and high humidity.

## 1-2-3 Installation environment

1. Temperature: $10-32.5^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 50-90.5^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
2. Humidity: $20-85 \%$ RH
3. Power supply: 120 V AC, 9 A

220-240 V AC, 4.8 A (average 2.5 A)
4. Power source frequency: $50 \mathrm{~Hz} \pm 0.3 \% / 60 \mathrm{~Hz} \pm 0.3 \%$
5. Installation location

- Avoid direct sunlight or bright lighting. Ensure that the photoconductor will not be exposed to direct sunlight or other strong light when removing paper jams.
- Avoid extremes of temperature and humidity, abrupt ambient temperature changes, and hot or cold air directed onto the machine.
- Avoid dust and vibration.
- Choose a surface capable of supporting the weight of the machine.
- Place the machine on a level surface (maximum allowance inclination: $1^{\circ}$ ).
- Avoid air-borne substances that may adversely affect the machine or degrade the photoconductor, such as mercury, acidic of alkaline vapors, inorganic gasses, NOx, SOx gases and chlorine-based organic solvents.
- Select a room with good ventilation.

6. Allow sufficient access for proper operation and maintenance of the machine.

Machine front: $1000 \mathrm{~mm} / 39^{3} / \mathrm{s}^{\prime \prime}$ Machine rear: $300 \mathrm{~mm} / 11^{13 / 16 " ~}$
Machine right: $300 \mathrm{~mm} / 11^{13} / 16^{\prime \prime}$ Machine left: $500 \mathrm{~mm} / 9^{11} / 16^{\prime \prime}$

- 15 cpm copier

a: $376 \mathrm{~mm} / 14^{13 / 16 " ~}$
b: $462 \mathrm{~mm} / 8^{3} / 16^{\prime \prime}$
c: $497 \mathrm{~mm} / 199 / 16 "$
d: $722 \mathrm{~mm} / 28^{7} / 16^{\prime \prime}$
e: $497 \mathrm{~mm} / 199 / 16$ "
f: $847 \mathrm{~mm} / 335 / 16$ "
$\mathrm{g}: 845 \mathrm{~mm} / 33^{1 / 4 "}$

Figure 1-2-1a Installation dimensions

## - 18 cpm copier



Figure 1-2-1b Installation dimensions

## 1-3-1 Unpacking and installation

(1) Installation procedure


## Caution:

Be sure to install a waste toner tank when setting the machine.


Figure 1-3-1 Unpacking
(1) Copier
(2) Power cord
(3) Upper pads
(4) Stay
(5) Outer case
(6) Bottom pads
(7) Tray spacer
(8) Machine cover
(9) Scanner pin tag
(10) Fixing lever tags
(11) Waste toner tank spacer
(12) Original holder
(13) Bar code labels
(14) Drawer spacer
(15) Front drawer spacer
(16) Sheet
(17) Instruction handbook
(18) Installation manual
(19) Business reply mail ( 120 V specs only)
(20) Plastic bag

## - 18 cpm copier



Figure 1-3-2 Unpacking
(1) Copier
(2) Power cord
(3) Upper pads
(4) Stay
(5) Outer case
(6) Bottom pads
(7) Tray spacer
(8) Machine cover
(9) Scanner pin tag
(10) Fixing lever tags
(11) Plastic bag
(12) Pad
(13) Bar code labels
(14) Drawer spacer
(15) Front drawer spacer
(16) Sheet
(17) Instruction handbook
(18) Installation manual
(19) Business reply mail (120 V specs only)

## - Remove the tapes.

1. Remove the tapes.

15 cpm : 12 pieces/18 cpm: 8 pieces

- 18 cpm copier

- 15 cpm copier


Figure 1-3-3
2. Open the bypass tray and paper conveying cover and then remove the two tapes.


Figure 1-3-4

Adjust the fixing pressure.
3. Lift the fixing section release levers and close the paper conveying cover.

Remove the tapes, pads and sheet inside the drawer.
4. Pull the drawer out and remove the tapes and two pads.
Caution: Be sure to load paper after the main switch is turned on and copying is enabled. Loading paper before turning the main switch on may cause paper jams.


Figure 1-3-6


Figure 1-3-7

Remove the pins holding light source units 1 and 2.
6. Remove the tapes and two pins for light source unit 1 and 2.


Figure 1-3-8
7. Open the front cover and store the removed pins by securing them on the inside of the cover. The storing locations of the pins are marked inside the front cover.
Caution: Be sure to refit the pins whenever the copier is moved.


Figure 1-3-9

Remove the pad inside the machine.
8. Remove the pad.


Figure 1-3-10
9. Pull out the tape from the developing section gently.


Figure 1-3-11

## Install a toner container.

10. Hold the toner container vertically and tap the top 15 times. Turn the container upside-down and tap the top 15 times. Then, hold the container horizontally and shake it from side to side 10 times.
11. Insert the toner container into the copier as far as it will go and then slide it to the right as indicated by the marked arrows.


Figure 1-3-12


Figure 1-3-13

## - Install a waste toner tank.

12. Install the waste toner tank and close all the covers and drawers.


Figure 1-3-14
Attach the original holder ( 15 cpm copier only).
13. Install the original holder to the left side of the copier.


Figure 1-3-15


Figure 1-3-16

## Load paper.

15. Pull the drawer out as far as it will go. When the optional drawer is installed, do not pull more than one drawer out at a time.
16. Press the drawer bottom plate down and lock it there.


Figure 1-3-17
17. Holding the width adjustment lever, move it to align the width guide with the required paper width.


Figure 1-3-18
18. While squeezing the presses on the sides,
remove the length guide and then insert it into the holes of the required paper length.
Store the length guide in the space shown in the diagram when the paper touches the right-hand wall of the drawer.


Figure 1-3-19
19. Set the paper flush against the left-hand wall of the drawer.

* Load paper so that it is kept under the claw of the drawer.
* When loading paper into the drawer, make sure that the copy side is facing upward (the copy side is the side facing upward when the package is opened.)
* Check that the length and width guides securely contact the paper. If there is a gap, adjust the position of the length or width guide to close it.
* Load paper all at once and do not add paper until all sheets are used up. Adding paper to a drawer that still contains paper may cause paper jams.

20. Push the drawer back in gently.

* Check that the paper is kept under the claw of the drawer. If not, reload the paper.


Figure 1-3-20

Make test copies.
21. Set the original and make test copies.

Completion of machine installation.

## 1-3-2 Setting initial copy modes

Factory settings are as follows:

| Maintenance <br> item No. | Contents | Factory setting |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| U254 | Turning auto start function on/off <br> U255 | Setting auto clear time <br> Turning auto preheat/energy saver <br> function on/off <br> Switching copy operation at toner <br> empty detectionempty detection |
| U258 | Changing the copy count timing <br> Setting the ejection restriction <br> Setting the copy density adjustment range | On |
| U260 | Single mode, 70 |  |
| U342 | After ejection |  |
| U348 | Normal |  |

## 2A1/2

## 1-3-3 Copier management

In addition to a maintenance function for service, the copier is equipped with a management function which can be operated by users (mainly by the copier administrator). In this copier management mode, default settings can be changed.
(1) Executing a copier management item


## (2) Default settings

## User status report

Outputs the details of the default settings.

1. Select "F01" and press the enter key.

User status report is printed out.

## Exposure mode

Selects the image mode at power-on.

1. Select "F02" and press the enter key.
2. Select the exposure mode and press the enter key.
Exposure mode: 1 (auto exposure)/
2 (text and photo)/3 (photo)/4 (text)

## Exposure steps

Sets the number of exposure steps for the manual exposure mode.

1. Select "F03" and press the enter key.
2. Select " 3 steps" or " 5 steps" and press the enter key.
Setting range: 1 (3 steps)/2 (5 steps)

## Auto exposure adjustment

Adjusts the exposure for the auto exposure mode.

1. Select "F04" and press the enter key.
2. Select the setting and press the enter key.

Setting range: 1 to 5

## Text and photo original exposure adjustment

Adjusts the exposure to be used when text and photo original is selected for the image mode.

1. Select "F05" and press the enter key.
2. Select the setting and press the enter key.

Setting range: 1 to 5

## Photo original exposure adjustment

Adjusts the exposure to be used when photo original is selected for the image mode.

1. Select "F06" and press the enter key.
2. Select the setting and press the enter key.

Setting range: 1 to 5

## Text original exposure adjustment

Adjusts the exposure to be used when text original is selected for the image mode.

1. Select "F07" and press the enter key.
2. Select the setting and press the enter key. Setting range: 1 to 5

## Default drawer

Sets the drawer to be selected in case such as after the stop/reset key is pressed.

1. Select "F08" and press the enter key.
2. Select default drawer and enter key: on Default drawer: 1 (drawer)/2 (optional drawer) Note: This setting item will not be displayed if the optional drawer is not installed.
Automatic drawer switching
Sets if the automatic drawer switching function is
available. "F09" and press the enter key.
3. Select "F09" "o "off" and press the enter key.
4. Select "on"
Setting range: 1 (on)/2 (off)
Note: This setting item will not be displayed if the
optional drawer is not installed.

## Drawer paper size

Sets the size of paper loaded in the drawer.

1. Select "F10" and press the enter key.
2. Select the size of paper and press the enter key. Paper size: $1\left(A 4 R / 8^{1 / 2 "} \times 14\right.$ ")/2 $\left(A 5 R / 8^{1 / 2 "} \times\right.$ 11 "R)/3 (Folio $/ 51 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 8 \frac{1}{2}{ }_{2}{ }^{\prime 2}$ R)

## Optional drawer paper size

Sets the size of paper loaded in the optional drawer.

1. Select "F11" and press the enter key.
2. Select the size of paper and press the enter key.

Paper size: $1\left(A 4 R / 8^{1 / 2} / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 144^{\prime \prime}\right) / 2\left(A 5 R / 8^{1 / 2 "} \times\right.$ 11"R)/3 (Folio/51/2" $\times 8 \frac{1}{2}{ }_{2}$ "R)
Note: This setting item will not be displayed if the optional drawer is not installed.

## Non-standard size paper for the bypass tray

Sets if non-standard size paper is available when the paper is fed from the bypass tray.

1. Select "F11" and press the enter key.
2. Select "on" or "off" and press the enter key. Setting range: 1 (on)/2 (off)

## Non-standard size paper width setting for bypass tray

Sets the paper width when non-standard size is fed from the bypass tray.

1. Select "F13" and press the enter key.
2. Enter the setting and press the enter key. Setting range is $4.13^{\prime \prime}$ to 8.50 " ( 105 to 216 mm ). Note: This setting item will not be displayed if "off" is selected in "Non-standard size paper for the bypass tray".

## Copy limit

Sets the limit of the number of copies that can be made at a time.

1. Select "F14" and press the enter key.
2. Enter the setting and press the enter key.

Setting range is 1 to 99 copies.

## DF auto start

Sets whether copies to be made automatically or not when an original is placed in the DF.

1. Select "F15" and press the enter key.
2. Select "on" or "off" and press the enter key. Setting range: 1 (on)/2 (off) This setting item is not displayed on the 18 cpm copier.

## Layout (4 in 1)

Sets whether to place the originals vertically or horizontally for 4 in 1 layout copying.

1. Select "F16" and press the enter key.
2. Select "vertical" or "horizontal" and press the enter key.
Setting range: 1 (vertical)/2 (horizontal)
Note: This setting item will not be displayed on the 15 cpm copier if the optional memory board is not installed.

## Layout (borderline)

Selects the type of borderline for layout copying.

1. Select "F17" and press the enter key.
2. Select the setting and press the enter key.

Setting range: 1 (none)/2 (solid line)/ 3 (dotted line)
Note: This setting item will not be displayed on the 15 cpm copier if the optional memory board is not installed.

## Silent mode

Sets the length of time from when copying ends to when entering the silent mode.

1. Select "F18" and press the enter key.
2. Select the setting and press the enter key.

Setting range: $1(0 \mathrm{~s}) / 2(5 \mathrm{~s}) / 3(10 \mathrm{~s}) / 4(15 \mathrm{~s}) /$ 5 (30 s)

## Auto shut-off

Sets if the auto shut-off function is available.

1. Select "F19" and press the enter key.
2. Select "on" or "off" and press the enter key.

Setting range: 1 (on)/2 (off)
Auto preheat time

Sets the auto preheat time.

1. Select "F20" and press the enter key.
2. Select the setting and press the enter key.

Setting is available between 5 and 45 min . in 5 min. steps.
Setting range: $1(5 \mathrm{~min}.) / 2(10 \mathrm{~min}.) / 3(15 \mathrm{~min}$.
$4(20 \mathrm{~min}.) / 5(25 \mathrm{~min}.) / 6(30 \mathrm{~min}.) / 7(35 \mathrm{~min}$.
8 (40 min.)/9 (45 min.)
Sets the auto preheat time to be shorter than the auto shutoff time.

## Auto shutoff time

Sets the auto shut-off time.

1. Select "F21" and press the enter key.
2. Select the setting and press the enter key.

Setting is available between 15 and 120 min . in 15 min. steps.
Setting range: 1 ( 15 min .)/2 ( 30 min .)/3 ( 45 min .)/
$4(60 \mathrm{~min}.) / 5(75 \mathrm{~min}.) / 6(90 \mathrm{~min}.) / 7(105 \mathrm{~min}$.
8 ( 120 min .)

## Preheat recovery time

Selects the mode of the auto preheat function from recovery priority mode and power save priority mode.

1. Select "F22" and press the enter key.
2. Select the priority mode and enter key: on

Priority mode: 1 (recovery priority mode)/
2 (power save priority mode)

Viewing total counter value
Displays the total number of copies.

1. Select "F23" and press the enter key.

The total number of copies are displayed on the copy quantity/magnification display.

Toner counter report
Outputs the report on the toner consumption ratio.

1. Select "F24" and press the enter key.

The list is printed out.

## Toner replacement message output setting

Sets if a message requesting the user to replace the toner container is printed when the toner is used up.

1. Select "F25" and press the enter key.
2. Select "on" or "off" and press the enter key.

Setting range: 1 (on)/2 (off)

## Paper feed shifting adjustment (drawer)

Adjusts displacement of the copy image.

1. Select "F26" and press the enter key.
2. Select the setting and press the enter key.

Setting range: -3.0 to +3.0 ( 1 steps moves 0.1 )

## Paper feed shifting adjustment (optional drawer)

Adjusts displacement of the copy image.

1. Select "F27" and press the enter key.
2. Select the setting and press the enter key.

Setting range: -3.0 to +3.0 ( 1 steps moves 0.1 )
This setting item will not displayed if the optional drawer is not installed.

## Paper feed shifting adjustment (bypass tray)

Adjusts displacement of the copy image.

1. Select "F28" and press the enter key.
2. Select the setting and press the enter key.

Setting range: -3.0 to +3.0 ( 1 steps moves 0.1 )
Use $A 4 R / 8^{1 / 2} 2^{\prime \prime} \times 11^{\prime \prime} R$ size paper.

Inch/metric specifications setting
Switches the copier specifications setting between
inch and metric.

1. Select "F29" and press the enter key.
2. Select the specifications setting and press the enter key.
Specifications setting: 1 (inch)/2 (metric)/
3 (metric for Japan)

## Folio length setting (drawer)

Sets the length when folio is selected as the paper size.

1. Select "F30" and press the enter key.
2. Select the length and press the enter key. Length: $1(210 \mathrm{~mm}) / 2(216 \mathrm{~mm})$ This setting item is available only when metric is selected for the copier specifications.

## Folio length setting (bypass tray)

Sets the length when folio is selected as the paper size.

1. Select "F31" and press the enter key.
2. Enter the setting and press the enter key. Setting is available between 200 and 216 mm . This setting item is available only when metric is selected for the copier specifications.

## 1-3-4 Installing the optional drawer

## Procedure

1. Remove the tapes, pad and plastic bag from the optional drawer.


Figure 1-3-21
2. Place the copier on top of the optional drawer such that the right and left covers of the copier become flush with the drawer cover.
Caution: Two people are required to move the copier. Stand on the front and rear sides of the copier and hold it tightly by the handles on the sides. Carrying the copier standing on its right and left sides or holding it by the drawer may damage the copier or cause injury.


Figure 1-3-22
3. Insert the power plug of the copier to the wall outlet and turn the main switch on.


Figure 1-3-23
4. If installing on a copier set for metric specifications, pull the optional drawer out as far as it will go and fit the rear paper stops for the metric specifications to the optional drawer.
Note: If the rear paper stops for the metric specifications are not installed, problems such as a paper misfeed may occur. (The rear paper stops for the metric specifications are not necessary when using inch-sized paper [ $8^{1 / 2} 2^{\prime \prime} \times 14$ ", $8^{1 / 2} 2^{\prime \prime} \times$ 11 "R or $\left.51 / 22^{\prime \prime} \times 81 / 22^{\prime R}\right]$ ).



Figure 1-3-24
5. Load paper into the cassette.

Note: For the details on how to load paper, see
"1. How to load paper" on page 3-1 in the instruction handbook of the copier.
6. Affix the drawer size label to the drawer cover according to the size of paper to be used. Important:
Be sure to turn the main switch on before loading paper into the optional drawer. Loading paper first may cause a paper misfeed when the main switch is turned on.


Figure 1-3-25

## 1-3-5 Installing the printer board/network board (option)

## Procedure

1. Remove the tape keeping the cover of the printer board from rotating.


Figure 1-3-26
2. Remove the printer cover from the copier by firmly pressing the part marked with a triangle.


Figure 1-3-27
3. Remove the two pins securing the shield cover and then remove the cover.


Figure 1-3-28
4. Insert the printer board as far as it will go.
5. Secure the printer board to the copier using the two pins removed in step 3.


Figure 1-3-29
6. Remove the knock-out portion of the printer cover by firmly pressing with a tool, such as a screwdriver, and refit the printer cover to the copier.
Note: The printer cover may not be able to be refit depending on the type of printer cable. In this case, use the copier without fitting the printer cover.


Figure 1-3-30

## Installing the optional network board

1. Remove the two pins securing the option plate on the printer board and then remove the plate.


Figure 1-3-31
2. Insert the network board along the rails as far as it will go.
3. Secure the network board using the two pins.


Figure 1-3-32
4. Remove the knock-out portion of the printer cover by firmly pressing with a tool, such as a screwdriver, and refit the printer cover to the copier.


Figure 1-3-33

## 1-3-6 Installing the memory board (standard for $18 \mathrm{cpm} /$ optional for 15 cpm )

Note: Make sure that the DIMM is securely inserted on the memory board before starting installation.

## Procedure

1. Remove the printer cover from the copier by firmly pressing the part marked with a triangle.


Figure 1-3-34
2. Remove the two pins securing the cover on the copier and then remove the cover.


Figure 1-3-35
3. Insert the memory board as far as it will go.
4. Secure the memory board using the two pins removed in step 2.


Figure 1-3-36
5. Refit the printer cover to the copier.


Figure 1-3-37

## 1-4-1 Maintenance mode

The copier is equipped with a maintenance function which can be used to maintain and service the machine.

## (1) Executing a maintenance item



## Caution:

Do not perform aging without the waste toner tank installed during maintenance service.
(2) Maintenance mode item list

| Section | Item No. | Maintenance item contents | Initial setting* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General | U000 | Outputting an own-status report | - |
|  | U001 | Exiting the maintenance mode | - |
|  | U004 | Setting the machine number | - |
|  | U005 | Copying without paper | - |
| Initialization | U020 | Initializing all data | - |
|  | U021 | Initializing memories | - |
|  | U022 | Initializing backup data | - |
| Drive, paper feed, paper conveying and cooling system | U030 | Checking motor operation | - |
|  | U031 | Checking switches for paper conveying | - |
|  | U032 | Checking clutch operation | - |
|  | U033 | Checking solenoid operation | - |
|  | U034 | Adjusting the print start timing <br> - Adjusting the leading edge registration <br> - Adjusting the center line | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | U035 | Setting folio size <br> - Length <br> - Width | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 210 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  | U042 | Setting the LSU type | b |
|  | U051 | Adjusting the amount of slack in the paper <br> - Drawer <br> - Bypass tray <br> - Optional drawer | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | U053 | Performing fine adjustment of the motor speed <br> - Drive motor <br> - Polygon motor <br> - ST feed motor | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Optical | U060 | Adjusting the scanner input properties | 12 |
|  | U061 | Turning the exposure lamp on | - |
|  | U063 | Adjusting the shading position | 0 |
|  | U065 | Adjusting the scanner magnification <br> - Main scanning direction/auxiliary scanning direction | 0 |
|  | U066 | Adjusting the leading edge registration for scanning an original on the contact glass | 0 |
|  | U067 | Adjusting the center line for scanning an original on the contact glass | 0 |
|  | U068 | Adjusting the scanning position for originals from the DF | 2 |
|  | U070 | Adjusting the DF magnification | 0 |
|  | U071 | Adjusting the DF scanning timing <br> - Adjusting leading edge registration <br> - Adjusting trailing edge registration | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | U072 | Adjusting the DF center line | 0 |
|  | U073 | Checking scanner operation | - |
|  | U074 | Adjusting the DF input light luminosity | 0 |
|  | U087 | Turning the DF scanning position adjust mode on/off <br> - Setting the mode on/off <br> - Setting the reference data for identifying dust | $\begin{aligned} & \text { On } \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | U088 | Setting the input filter (moiré reduction mode) | Off |
|  | U089 | Outputting a MIP-PG pattern | - |
|  | U091 | Checking shading | - |
|  | U092 | Adjusting the scanner automatically | - |
|  | U093 | Setting the exposure density gradient <br> - Text/text and photo/photo mode | 0 |

* Initial setting for executing maintenance item U020

1-4-2

| Section | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Item } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Maintenance item contents | $\begin{gathered} \text { Initial } \\ \text { setting* } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| High voltage | U100 | Setting the surface potential | 197 |
|  | U101 | Setting high voltages <br> - Developing bias <br> - Transfer voltage <br> - Transfer voltage output timing | $\begin{gathered} 200 / 34 \\ 94 \\ 256 / 544 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | U109 | Setting the drum type | b |
|  | U110 | Checking/clearing the drum count | - |
|  | U111 | Checking/clearing the drum drive time | - |
| Developing | U130 | Initial setting for the developer | - |
|  | U131 | Setting the toner sensor control voltage | 157 |
|  | U132 | Replenishing toner forcibly | - |
|  | U135 | Checking toner feed motor operation | - |
|  | U155 | Displaying the toner sensor output | - |
|  | U156 | Changing the toner control level <br> - Toner feed start level <br> - Toner empty level | $\begin{gathered} 113 \\ 44 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | U157 | Checking/clearing the developing drive time | - |
|  | U158 | Checking/clearing the developing count | - |
| Fixing and cleaning | U161 | Setting the fixing control temperature <br> - Primary stabilization fixing temperature <br> - Secondary stabilization fixing temperature | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | U162 | Stabilizing fixing forcibly | - |
|  | U163 | Resetting the fixing problem data | - |
|  | U196 | Turning the fixing heater on | - |
|  | U199 | Checking the fixing temperature | - |
| Operation panel and support equipment | U200 | Turning all LEDs on | - |
|  | U203 | Operating DF separately | - |
|  | U207 | Checking the operation panel keys | - |
|  | U208 | Setting the paper size | $8^{1 / 2} 2^{\prime \prime} \times 11^{\prime \prime}$ |
|  | U243 | Checking the operation of the DF motors | - |
|  | U244 | Checking the DF switches | - |
| Mode setting | U250 | Setting the maintenance cycle | 45 |
|  | U251 | Checking/clearing the maintenance count | - |
|  | U252 | Setting the destination | Inch |
|  | U254 | Turning auto start function on/off | On |
|  | U255 | Setting auto clear time | 90 |
|  | U256 | Turning auto preheat/energy saver function on/off | On |
|  | U258 | Switching copy operation at toner empty detection | Single mode, 70 |
|  | U260 | Changing the copy count timing | After ejection |
|  | U265 | Setting the destination specifications | 0 |
|  | U332 | Setting the size conversion factor | - |
|  | U342 | Setting the ejection restriction | On |
|  | U345 | Setting the value for maintenance due indication | 0 |
|  | U348 | Setting the copy density adjustment range | Normal |
| Image processing | U402 | Adjusting margins for printing | - |
|  | U403 | Adjusting margins for scanning an original on the contact glass | - |
|  | U404 | Adjusting margins for scanning an original from the DF | - |
|  | U407 | Adjusting the leading edge registration for memory image printing | - |

[^0]| Section | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Item } \\ \text { No. } \end{gathered}$ | Maintenance item contents | Initial setting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Others | U901 | Checking/clearing copy counts by paper feed locations | - |
|  | U903 | Checking/clearing the paper jam counts | - |
|  | U904 | Checking/clearing the service call counts | - |
|  | U905 | Checking/clearing counts by the DF | - |
|  | U910 | Clearing the black ratio data | - |
|  | U917 | Setting the reading/writing of backup data | Read |
|  | U990 | Checking/clearing the time for the exposure lamp to light | - |
|  | U992 | Checking or clearing the printer count | - |
|  | U993 | Outputting a VTC-PG pattern | - |
|  | U998 | Outputting the memory list | - |

* Initial setting for executing maintenance item U020

1-4-4
(3) Contents of maintenance mode items

| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U000 | Outputting an own-status report <br> Description <br> Outputs lists of the current settings of the maintenance items, and paper jam and service call occurrences. <br> Purpose <br> To check the current setting of the maintenance items, or paper jam or service call occurrences. <br> Before initializing the backup RAM, output a list of the current settings of the maintenance items to reenter the settings after initialization or replacement. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. A selection item appears. <br> 2. Select the item to be output using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 3. Press the start key. The test copy mode is entered and a list is output. <br> When $A 4 / 11^{\prime \prime} \times 81 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ paper is available, a report of this size is output. If not, specify the paper feed location. <br> When output is complete, the selected item appears. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key while a selection item is displayed. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U001 | Exiting the maintenance mode <br> Description <br> Exits the maintenance mode and returns to the normal copy mode. <br> Purpose <br> To exit the maintenance mode. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. The normal copy mode is entered. |
| U004 | Setting the machine number <br> Description <br> Displays and changes the machine number. <br> Purpose <br> To check or set the machine number. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. The currently set machine number is displayed. <br> Setting <br> 1. Select the item by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 2. Enter the last six digits of the machine number using the numeric or zoom +/- keys. <br> Do not enter the first two digits, 3 and 7. <br> 3. Press the start key. The machine number is set. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| Maintenance item No. | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U005 | Copying without paper <br> Description <br> Simulates the copy operation without paper feed. <br> Purpose <br> To check the overall operation of the machine. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. A selection item appears. <br> 2. Select the item to be operated using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 3. Press the interrupt key. <br> 4. Set the operation conditions required. Changes in the following settings can be made. <br> - Paper feed locations <br> - Magnifications <br> - Number of copies: continuous copying is performed when set to 99. <br> - Copy density <br> - Keys on the operation panel other than the energy saver (preheat) key <br> 5. To control the paper feed pulley, remove all the paper in the drawers, or the drawers. With the paper present, the paper feed pulley does not operate. <br> 6. Press the start key. The operation starts. <br> Copy operation is simulated without paper under the set conditions. When operation is complete, the selected item appears. <br> 7. To stop continuous operation, press the stop/reset key. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key at the screen for selecting an item. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U020 | Initializing all data <br> Description <br> Initializes all the backup RAM on the main PCB to return to the original settings. <br> Purpose <br> Used when replacing the main PCB. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select "on" using the zoom +/- keys. <br> 3. Press the start key. All data in the backup RAM is initialized, and the original settings for inch specifications are set. <br> When initialization is complete, the machine automatically returns to the same status as when the main switch is turned on. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without executing initialization, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U021 | Initializing memories <br> Description <br> Initializes the setting data other than that for adjustments due to variations between respective machines, i.e., settings for counters, service call history and mode settings. As a result, initializes the backup RAM according to the specifications depending on the destination selected in U252. <br> Purpose <br> Used to return the machine settings to the factory settings. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select "on" using the zoom +/- keys. <br> 3. Press the start key. All data other than that for adjustments due to variations between machines is initialized based on the destination setting. When initialization is complete, the machine automatically returns to the same status as when the main switch is turned on. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U022 | Initializing backup data <br> Description <br> Initializes only the data set for the engine or scanner section. <br> Purpose <br> To be executed after replacing the scanner unit. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. A selection item appears. <br> 2. Select the item to be initialized using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 3. Press the start key. <br> 4. Select "on" using the zoom +/- keys. <br> 5. Press the start key. The data for the engine or scanner section (U060 to 099, U403, U404 and U990) is initialized. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| Maintenance item No. | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U030 | Checking motor operation <br> Description <br> Drives each motor. <br> Purpose <br> To check the operation of each motor. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. A selection item appears. <br> 2. Select the motor to be operated using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> * Optional <br> 3. Press the start key. The selected motor operates. <br> 4. To stop operation, press the stop/reset key. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key after operation stops. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U031 | Checking switches for paper conveying <br> Description <br> Displays the on-off status of each paper detection switch on the paper path. <br> Purpose <br> To check if the switches for paper conveying operate correctly. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Turn each switch on and off manually to check the status. <br> While each switch is turned on, a segment of the 7 -segment display lights. Segments of the 7 -segment display and the switches correspond as follows: <br> * Optional. <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U032 | Checking clutch operation <br> Description <br> Turns each clutch on. <br> Purpose <br> To check the operation of each clutch. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. A selection item appears. <br> 2. Select the clutch to be operated using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 3. Press the start key. The selected clutch turns on for 1 s . <br> * Optional. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| Maintenance item No. | Description |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U033 | Checking main switch operation <br> Description <br> Turns the main switch on by energizing the main switch off solenoid. <br> Purpose <br> To check the operation of the main switch off solenoid in auto shutoff mode. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. "A" appears. <br> 2. Press the start key. The main switch is turned on. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |  |  |  |
| U034 | Adjusting the print start timing <br> Adjustment <br> See pages 1-6-10 and 13 . |  |  |  |
| U035 | Setting folio size <br> Description <br> Changes the image area for copying onto folio size paper. <br> Purpose <br> To prevent the image at the trailing edge, or right or left side of the paper from not being copied by setting the actual size of the folio paper used. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Setting <br> 1. Select the item by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 2. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. |  |  |  |
| U042 | Setting the LSU type <br> Description <br> Sets the type of the LSU installed in the copier. <br> Purpose <br> Used when replacing the LSU. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. A selection item appears. <br> 2. Select the LSU type using the zoom +/-keys. <br> Initial setting: b <br> 3. Press the start key. The setting is set. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |  |  |  |
| U051 | Adjusting the amount of slack in the paper <br> Adjustment <br> See page 1-6-17. |  |  |  |



| Maintenance item No . | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U060 | Adjusting the scanner input properties <br> Description <br> Adjusts the image scanning density. <br> Purpose <br> Used when the entire image appears too dark or light. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Setting <br> 1. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> Increasing the setting makes the density lower, and decreasing it makes the density higher. <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is set. <br> Test copy mode <br> While this maintenance item is being performed, copying from an original can be made in test copy mode. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key at the screen for selecting an item. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Caution <br> The following settings are also reset to the initial values by performing this maintenance item: <br> - Exposure density gradient set in maintenance mode (U093) <br> - Exposure set in the copy default item of the copier management mode |
| U061 | Turning the exposure lamp on <br> Description <br> Turns the exposure lamp on. <br> Purpose <br> To check the exposure lamp. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. "on" appears. <br> 2. Press the start key. The exposure lamp lights. <br> 3. To turn the exposure lamp off, press the stop/reset key. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U063 | Adjusting the shading position <br> Description <br> Changes the shading position. <br> Purpose <br> Used when white lines continue to appear longitudinally on the image after the shading plate is cleaned. This is due to flaws or stains inside the shading plate. To prevent this problem, the shading position should be changed so that shading is possible without being affected by the flaws or stains. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> Increasing the setting moves the shading position toward the machine right, and decreasing it moves the position toward the machine left. <br> 3. Press the start key. The value is set. <br> Test copy mode <br> While this maintenance item is being performed, copying from an original can be made in test copy mode. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key at the screen for adjustment. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U065 | Adjusting the scanner magnification <br> Adjustment <br> See pages 1-6-27 and 28. |
| U066 | Adjusting the leading edge registration for scanning an original on the contact glass <br> Adjustment <br> See page 1-6-29. |
| U067 | Adjusting the center line for scanning an original on the contact glass <br> Adjustment <br> See page 1-6-30. |
| U068 | Adjusting the scanning position for originals from the DF <br> Description <br> Adjusts the position for scanning originals from the DF. <br> Purpose <br> Used when there is a regular error between the leading edges of the original and the copy image when the DF is used. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Setting <br> 1. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> Increasing the setting moves the image backward, and decreasing it moves the image forward. <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is set. <br> 3. Press the printer key. The carriage moves to the scanning position for DF originals. <br> 4. Press the stop/reset key. The carriage returns to its home position. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key at the screen for adjustment. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U070 | Adjusting the DF magnification <br> Adjustment <br> See page 1-6-49. |



| Maintenance item No. | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U074 | Adjusting the DF input light luminosity <br> Description <br> Adjusts the luminosity of the exposure lamp for scanning originals from the DF. <br> Purpose <br> Used if the exposure amount differs significantly between when scanning an original on the contact glass and when scanning an original from the DF. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Setting <br> 1. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> Increasing the setting makes the luminosity higher, and decreasing it makes the luminosity lower. <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is set. <br> Test copy mode <br> While this maintenance item is being performed, copying from an original can be made in test copy mode. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U087 | Turning the DF scanning position adjust mode on/off <br> Description <br> Turns on or off the DF scanning position adjust mode, in which the DF original scanning position is adjusted automatically by determining the presence or absence of dust on the slit glass. Also changes the reference data for identifying dust. <br> Reference <br> In the DF original scanning position adjust mode, the presence or absence of dust is determined by comparing the scan data of the original trailing edge and that taken after the original is conveyed past the DF original scanning position. If dust is identified, the DF original scanning position is adjusted for the following originals. <br> Purpose <br> Used to prevent appearance of black lines due to dust adhering in the original scanning position on the slit glass when the DF is used. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select the item to be set by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> Setting the mode on/off <br> 1. Select "on" or "oFF" using the zoom +/- keys. <br> Initial setting: on <br> 2. Press the start key. The setting is set. <br> Setting the reference data for identifying dust <br> Available only when the mode is turned on. <br> 1. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> Example <br> The figure indicates the density in 256 levels of gray ( 0 : white, 255: black). When the setting is 35 , data of the level of 35 or higher is regarded as dust and data of lower level is regarded as the background (scan data taken when there is no original). <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is set. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |  |  |
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| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U088 | Setting the input filter (moiré reduction mode) <br> Description <br> Turns moiré reduction mode on and off by switching the input filter on and off. <br> Purpose <br> Used to prevent regular density unevenness (moiré) on halftone image areas of the copy image in text mode and text and photo mode. Such moiré is more likely to appear when an enlargement or reduction copy is made in text mode from an original containing large halftone image areas. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Setting <br> 1. Select "on" or "oFF" using the zoom +/- keys. <br> Initial setting: oFF <br> If moiré on the copy image is significant, change the setting to "on". Note that when the moiré reduction mode is turned on, the resolution may be slightly reduced. <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is set. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U089 | Outputting a MIP-PG pattern <br> Description <br> Selects and outputs a MIP-PG pattern created in the copier. <br> Purpose <br> When performing respective image printing adjustments, used to check the machine status apart from that of the scanner with a non-scanned output MIP-PG pattern. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select the MIP-PG pattern to be output using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 3. Press the printer key. The machine enters the PG pattern output mode. <br> 4. Press the start key. A MIP-PG pattern is output. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ |  | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U091 | Checking shading <br> Description <br> Performs scanning under the same conditions as before and after shading is performed, displaying the orig scanning values at nine points of the contact glass. <br> Purpose <br> To check the change in original scanning values before and after shading. The results may be used to de the causes for fixing unevenness (uneven density) of the gray area of an image: either due to optical (sha or CCD) or other problems. <br> Also to check the causes for a white or black line appearing longitudinally. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. A selection item appears. <br> 2. Select the item to be operated using the zoom +/-keys. |  |
|  | Display | Output list |
|  | On <br> oFF | Performs scanning before shading and displays the result. Performs scanning after shading and displays the result. |

3. Press the start key. Scanning is performed under the selected conditions and the result is displayed.
4. Change the measurement point by lighting a copy exposure indicator or making one flash using the copy exposure adjustment keys. For the correspondence between the measurement points and the copy exposure indicators, see Figure 1-4-2.


| Point | Copy exposure indicator | Point | Copy exposure indicator |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | $\underset{\text { exp. } 1}{\circ} \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$ | (6) | $\begin{array}{cccc} \bigcirc \bigcirc & \circ & \circ \\ \text { exp. } 1 & \text { exp. } 3 \text { exp. } 5 \end{array}$ |
| (2) |  | (7) | $-O_{1}^{\prime}-0 \quad 0 \quad 0$ <br> exp. 1 exp. 3 exp. 5 |
| (3) | $\begin{gathered} \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \\ \text { exp. } 1 \text { exp. } 3 \text { exp. } 5 \end{gathered}$ | (8) | $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathrm{O} & \text { ०' } & \mathrm{O} \\ \text { exp. } 1 & \text { exp. } 3 \text { exp. } 5 \end{array}$ |
| (4) | -O O-O O exp. 1 exp. 3 exp. 5 | (9) | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{O} \circ \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { exp. } 1 \text { exp. } 3 \text { exp. } 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| (5) | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{O} \text { ०-O-O } 0 \\ \text { exp. } 1 \text { exp. } 3 \text { exp. } 5 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |

Figure 1-4-2



| Maintenance <br> item No. | Description <br> U093 <br> (cont.) <br> Setting <br> 1. Select the item to be adjusted by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment <br> keys. <br> 2. Adjust the setting using the zoom +/- keys. <br> Copy exposure <br> indicator Description Setting range Initial setting <br> Exp. 1 <br> Exp. 3 Change in density when manual density is set dark <br> Change in density when manual density is set light 0 to 3  <br> 0 to 3    |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Increasing the setting makes the change in density larger, and decreasing it makes the change smaller.


Figure 1-4-3 Exposure density gradient
3. Press the start key. The value is set.
4. Press the stop/reset key. The selected item appears.

## Test copy mode

While this maintenance item is being performed, copying from an original can be made in test copy mode.

## Completion

Press the stop/reset key while a selection item is displayed. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears.

| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U100 | Setting the surface potential <br> Description <br> Changes the surface potential by changing the grid control voltage. Also performs main charging. <br> Purpose <br> To set the surface potential or check main charging. Also used when reentering data after initializing the set data. <br> Start <br> 1. Press the start key. A selection item appears. <br> 2. Select the item by lighting image mode LEDs using the image mode selection key. <br> ०: Off, • : On <br> Method for main charger output <br> 1. Select the item using the cpoy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 2. Press the start key. The selected operation starts. <br> 3. To stop operation, press the stop/reset key. <br> Setting the grid control voltage <br> 1. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> Increasing the setting makes the surface potential higher, and decreasing it makes the potential lower. <br> Change in value per step: approximately 3.6 V <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is set. <br> Test copy mode <br> While this maintenance item is being performed, copying from an original can be made in test copy mode. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key when main charger output stops while a selection item is displayed. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |



Increasing the setting makes the developing bias higher and the image darker; decreasing it makes the bias lower and the image lighter.
3. Press the start key. The value is set.

## Setting the transfer voltage

1. Select the item to be adjusted by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys.
2. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys.

| Copy exposure indicator | Description | Setting range | Initial setting |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Exp. 1 | Transfer control voltage <br> Exp. 3 (on) <br> Turning the transfer voltage <br> output on <br> Timing at which the transfer voltage <br> Exp. 5 <br> Exp. 1 (flashing) <br> Timing at which the transfer voltage <br> output turns off timing | 0 to 255 | 9450 to 650 |

Increasing the exp. 1 setting makes the transfer voltage higher, and decreasing it makes the voltage lower. Increasing the exp. 5 setting makes the transfer voltage output timing later and improves paper separation performance.
3. Press the start key. The value is set.
4. To check the transfer voltage output, light the copy exposure indicator exp. 3 using the copy exposure adjustment keys and press the start key. The currently set transfer voltage is output.
5. To stop the transfer voltage output, press the stop/reset key.

## Test copy mode

While this maintenance item is being performed, copying from an original can be made in test copy mode.

## Completion

Press the stop/reset key while a selection item is displayed. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears.

| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U109 | Setting the drum type <br> Description <br> Sets the type of the drum installed in the copier. <br> Purpose <br> To prevent variations in halftone due to differences in drum sensitivity. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Setting <br> 1. Select the drum type using the zoom +/- keys. <br> Initial setting: b <br> 2. Press the start key. The setting is set. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U110 | Checking/clearing the drum count <br> Description <br> Displays the drum counts for checking, clearing or changing the figure, which is used as a reference when correcting the main charger potential output. <br> Purpose <br> To check the drum status. Also used to clear the count after replacing the drum during regular maintenance. Since the count was cleared before shipping, do not clear it when installing. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select the item by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> Clearing <br> 1. Light exp. 5. <br> 2. Press the start key. The count is cleared, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. Setting <br> 1. Change the count using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> 2. Press the start key. The count is set, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit the maintenance mode without changing the count, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U111 | Checking/clearing the drum drive time <br> Description <br> Displays the drum drive time for checking, clearing or changing a figure, which is used as a reference when correcting the high voltage based on time. <br> Purpose <br> To check the drum status. Also used to clear the drive time after replacing the drum. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select the item by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> Clearing <br> 1. Light exp. 5. <br> 2. Press the start key. The time is cleared, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Setting <br> 1. Change the drive time (in minutes) using the zoom +/- keys. <br> 2. Press the start key. The time is set, and the indication for selecting a maintenance No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the time, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U130 | Initial setting for the developer <br> Description <br> Automatically sets the toner sensor control voltage and toner feed start level for the installed developer. <br> Purpose <br> To set the initial settings for the developer when installing the machine or replacing the developer. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Press the start key. The initial settings for the developer is set, and the result is displayed. <br> 3. Display the setting value for each item by lighting the respective copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> Supplement <br> The following data is also renewed or cleared by performing this maintenance item: <br> - Renewing the toner sensor control voltage (U131) <br> - Renewing the toner feed start level (U156) <br> - Clearing the developing drive time (U157) <br> - Clearing the developing count (U158) <br> - Resetting the toner feed start level and toner empty detection <br> Completion <br> After initial setting is complete, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| Maintenance item No. | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U131 | Setting the toner sensor control voltage <br> Description <br> Displays or changes the toner sensor control voltage automatically set in maintenance item U130. <br> Purpose <br> To check the automatically set toner sensor control voltage. Also to change the toner density if an image is too dark or light. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. The current setting for the toner sensor control voltage is displayed. <br> Setting <br> 1. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> Increasing the setting makes the density higher, and decreasing it makes the density lower. <br> Increasing the setting too high may result in toner scattering. <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is set. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U132 | Replenishing toner forcibly <br> Description <br> Replenishes toner forcibly until the toner sensor output value reaches the toner feed start level. <br> Purpose <br> Used when the toner empty is detected frequently. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Press the start key. Operation starts, and the current data is displayed. <br> Toner is replenished until the toner sensor output value reaches the toner feed start level. <br> 3. Display each data by lighting the respective copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 4. To stop operation, press the stop/reset key. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key when toner replenishment stops. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U135 | Checking toner feed motor operation <br> Description <br> Drives the toner feed motor. <br> Purpose <br> To check the operation of the toner feed motor. <br> Caution <br> Note that driving the motor unnecessarily long may cause a toner jam, resulting in machine lockup. Be sure to drive the motor for only a few seconds. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. "on" appears. <br> 2. Press the start key. The toner feed motor turns on. <br> 3. To stop operation, press the stop/reset key. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key when operation stops. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U155 | Displaying the toner sensor output <br> Description <br> Displays the toner sensor output value, and related data. <br> Purpose <br> To check the toner sensor output value. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Press the start key. Sampling starts. <br> 3. Display each data by lighting the respective copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 4. Press the stop/reset key. The sampling operation stops. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key when operation stops. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U156 | Changing the toner control level <br> Description <br> Changes the toner feed start level set in maintenance item U130 or the toner empty level to be determined by the difference from the toner feed start level. <br> Purpose <br> To check the toner feed start level and toner empty level. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select the item by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> Setting for the toner feed start level <br> 1. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> Increasing the setting makes the toner density lower. <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is set. <br> Setting for the toner empty level <br> 1. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> Increasing the setting makes the toner empty level higher: the toner density is lower when the toner empty is detected. <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is set. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item } \mathrm{No} \text {. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U157 | Checking/clearing the developing drive time <br> Description <br> Displays the developing drive time for checking, clearing or changing a figure, which is used as a reference when correcting the toner control. It is automatically cleared when U130 is executed. <br> Purpose <br> To check the developing drive time after replacing the developer. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select the item by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> Clearing <br> 1. Light exp. 5. <br> 2. Press the start key. The time is cleared, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Setting <br> 1. Change the drive time (in minutes) using the zoom +/- keys. <br> 2. Press the start key. The time is set, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the time, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U158 | Checking/clearing the developing count <br> Description <br> Displays the developing count for checking, clearing or changing a figure, which is used as a reference when correcting the toner control. It is automatically cleared when U130 is executed. <br> Purpose <br> To check the developing count after replacing the developer. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select the item by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> Clearing <br> 1. Light exp. 5. <br> 2. Press the start key. The count is cleared, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Setting <br> 1. Change the count using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> 2. Press the start key. The count is cleared, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the count, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U161 | Setting the fixing control temperature <br> Description <br> Changes the fixing control temperature. <br> Purpose <br> Normally no change is necessary. However, can be used to prevent curling or creasing of paper, or solve a fixing problem on thick paper. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. The screen for selecting an item is displayed. <br> Setting <br> 1. Select the item to be set by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 2. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> The temperatures are to be set such that exp. $3 \geq \exp .1$. <br> 3. Press the start key. The value is set. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U162 | Stabilizing fixing forcibly <br> Description <br> Stops the stabilization fixing drive forcibly, regardless of fixing temperature. <br> Purpose <br> To forcibly stabilize the machine before the fixing section reaches stabilization temperature. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. "on" appears. <br> 2. Press the start key. The forced stabilization mode is entered, and stabilization operation stops regardless of fixing temperature. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> To exit the forced stabilization mode, turn the power off and on. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U163 | Resetting the fixing problem data <br> Description <br> Resets the detection of a service call code indicating a problem in the fixing section. <br> Purpose <br> To prevent accidents due to an abnormally high fixing temperature. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. "CLE" appears. <br> 2. Press the start key. The fixing problem data is initialized. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| Maintenance item No. | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U196 | Turning the fixing heater on <br> Description <br> Turns the fixing heater on. <br> Purpose <br> To check fixing heater. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. "on" appears. <br> 2. Press the start key. The fixing heater turns on for 1 s and then turns off. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key when fixing heater is off. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U199 | Checking the fixing temperature <br> Description <br> Displays the fixing temperature and the ambient temperature. <br> Purpose <br> To check the fixing temperature and the ambient temperature. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Display each temperature by lighting the respective copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U200 | Turning all LEDs on <br> Description <br> Turns all the LEDs on the operation panel on. <br> Purpose <br> To check if all the LEDs on the operation panel light. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. All the LEDs on the operation panel light. <br> Press the stop/reset key or wait for 10 s . The LEDs turns off, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U203 | Operating DF separately <br> Description <br> Simulates the original conveying operation separately in the DF. <br> Purpose <br> To check the DF. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Place an original in the DF if running this simulation with paper. <br> 3. Select the item to be operated using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 4. Press the start key. The operation starts. <br> 5. To stop continuous operation, press the stop/reset key. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key when the operation stops. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| Maintenance item No. | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U207 | Checking the operation panel keys <br> Description <br> Checks operation of the operation panel keys. <br> Purpose <br> To check operation of all the keys and LEDs on the operation panel. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. "1" appears on the copy quantity display and the leftmost LED on the operation panel lights. <br> 3. As the keys on the operation panel are pressed in order from the left to right, the figure shown on the copy quantity display increases in increments of 1 . If there is an LED corresponding to the key pressed, the LED will light. <br> 4. When all the keys on the operation panel have been pressed, all the LEDs light for up to 10 seconds. <br> 5. When the LEDs go off, press the start key. All the LEDs light for 10 seconds again. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> - After this check starts, the operation cannot be canceled until all the keys are checked. |
| U208 | Setting the paper size <br> Description <br> Sets the size of paer loaded in the drawer. <br> Purpose <br> Used when changed the paper size in the drawer. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select the paper source by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 3. Select the paper size using the zoom +/- keys. <br> 4.Press the start key. The setting is set. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance mode without the current setting, press the stop/reset key while a selection item is displayed. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U243 | Checking the operation of the DF motors <br> Description <br> Turns the motors in the DF on. <br> Purpose <br> To check the operation of the DF motors. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select the motor to be operated using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 3. Press the start key. The operation starts. <br> 4. To turn each motor off, press the stop/reset key. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key when operation stops. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U244 | Checking the DF switches <br> Description <br> Displays the status of the switches in the DF. <br> Purpose <br> To check if switches in the DF operate correctly. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. "-5-" appears. <br> 2. Manually turn on and off each switch to check the status. When the on-status of a switch is detected, the image mode LED corresponding to the operated switch lights. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U250 | Setting the maintenance cycle <br> Description <br> Displays and changes the maintenance cycle. <br> Purpose <br> To check and change the maintenance cycle. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. The current setting is displayed as follows: <br> Maintenance cycle (number of copies) $=$ setting $\times 1000$ <br> Setting <br> 1. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> For example, when set to 120, the maintenance cycle is set to 120000 . <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is set, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U251 | Checking/clearing the maintenance count <br> Description <br> Displays, clears and changes the maintenance count. <br> Purpose <br> To check the maintenance count. Also to clear the count during maintenance service. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select the item by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> Clearing <br> 1. Light exp. 5. <br> 2. Press the start key. The count is cleared, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Setting <br> 1. Change the count using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> 2. Press the start key. The count is set, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the count, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U252 | Setting the destination <br> Description <br> Switches the operations and screens of the machine according to the destination. <br> Purpose <br> To be executed after replacing the backup RAM on the main PCB or initializing the backup RAM by running maintenance item U020, in order to return the setting to the value before replacement or initialization. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Setting <br> 1. Select the destination using the zoom +/-keys. <br> 2. Press the start key. The setting is set, and the machine automatically returns to the same status as when the power is turned on. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current count, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| Maintenance <br> item No. | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| U254 | Turning auto start function on/off <br> Description <br> Selects if the auto start function is turned on. <br> Purpose <br> Normally no change is necessary. If incorrect operation occurs, turn the function off: this may solve <br> problem. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Setting <br> 1. Select either "on" or "oFF" using the zoom +/- keys. |
| Display Description <br> on  <br> oFF  | Auto start function on <br> Auto start function off |

Initial setting: on
2. Press the start key. The setting is set, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears.

## Completion

To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears.

| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U255 | Setting auto clear time <br> Description <br> Sets the time to return to initial settings after copying is complete. <br> Purpose <br> To be set according to frequency of use. Set to a comparatively long time for continuous copying at the same settings, and a comparatively short time for frequent copying at various settings. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. The current setting is displayed. <br> Setting <br> 1. Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> The setting can be changed by 30 s per step. <br> When set to 0 , the auto clear function is cancelled. <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is set, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U256 | Turning auto preheat/energy saver function on/off <br> Description <br> Selects if the auto preheat/energy saver function is turned on. When set to ON, the time to enter preheat/ energy saver mode can be changed in copy management mode. <br> Purpose <br> According to user request, to set the preheat time to save energy, or enable copying promptly without the recovery time from preheat mode. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Setting <br> 1. Select "on" or "oFF" using the zoom +/- keys. <br> Initial setting: on <br> 2. Press the start key. The setting is set, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. When the setting is changed from "oFF" to "on", the auto preheat time is set to the initial setting of 15 minutes. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U258 | Method <br> Press the start key. The current setting is displayed. <br> Start <br> 1. Press the start key. A selection item appears. <br> 2. Select the item by lighting image mode LEDs using the image mode selection key. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Image mode LEDs |  | Description |  |  |
|  |  | O AutoExp. <br> O Text \& Photo <br> O Photo <br> - Text | Switching copy operation at toner empty detection between single or continuous copying |  |  |
|  |  | O AutoExp. <br> O Text \& Photo <br> - Photo <br> - Text | Setting the number of copies after toner empty detection |  |  |
|  | $\circ: \text { Off, • : On }$ <br> Setting copy operation at toner empty detection between single and continuous copying <br> 1. Select single or continuous copying using the zoom +/- keys. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Display <br> Sin <br> Con |  | Description |  |  |
|  |  |  | Enables only single copying. <br> Enables single and continuous copying. |  |  |
|  | Initial setting: Sin <br> 2. Press the start key. The setting is set. <br> Setting the number of copies after toner empty detection <br> 1. Set the number of copies that can be made using the zoom $+/-$ keys. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Description |  |  | Setting range | Initial setting |
|  | Number of copies after toner empty detection |  |  | 0 to 200 (copies) | 70 |
|  | The setting can be changed by 5 copies per step. <br> When set to 0 , the number of copies is not limited regardless of the setting for single or continuous copying. <br> 2. Press the start key. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key while a selection item is displayed. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |  |  |  |  |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U260 | Changing the copy count timing <br> Description <br> Changes the copy count timing for the total counter and other counters. <br> Purpose <br> To be set according to user (copy service provider) request. <br> If a paper jam occurs frequently in the eject section when the number of copies is counted at the time of paper ejection, copies are provided without copy counts. The copy service provider cannot charge for such copying. <br> To prevent this, the copy timing should be made earlier. <br> If a paper jam occurs frequently in the paper conveying or fixing sections when the number of copies is counted before the paper reaches those sections, copying is charged without a copy being made. To prevent this, the copy timing should be made later. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Setting <br> 1. Select the copy count timing using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> Initial setting: EJE <br> 2. Press the start key. The setting is set, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U265 | Setting the destination specifications <br> Description <br> Sets whether or not to print the product name on the reports that users print. <br> Purpose <br> To be set according to user request. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. The current setting appears. <br> Setting <br> 1. Enter " 0 " or " 2 " using the zoom + - keys. <br> Initial setting: 0 <br> 2. Press the start key. The setting is set. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U332 | Setting the size conversion factor <br> Description <br> Sets the factor for converting each paper size into $A 4 / 11^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{1 / 2 "}$ ．The black ratio is converted for the A4／ $11 " \times 8^{1 / 2 "}$ size using the factor set in this maintenance item．Values set are displayed in the user simulation． <br> Purpose <br> To set the factor to convert the black ratio of each paper size for $A 4 / 11^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{1 / 2 "}$ size． <br> Method <br> 1．Press the start key． <br> 2．Select copier or printer mode by lighting image mode LEDs using the image mode selection key． <br> 3．Select the paper size to be set by lighting a copy exposure indicator or making one flash using the copy exposure adjustment keys． <br> Metric specifications |  |  |  |  |
| Image mode LEDs |  | Copy exposure indicator | Paper size | Setting range | Initial setting |
| Setting for the copier mode <br> －© <br> －冎 $+\pi$ <br> 0 酉 <br> －$\pi$ |  | Exp． 1 （lit） <br> Exp． 3 （lit） <br> Exp． 5 （lit） <br> Exp． 1 （flashing） <br> Exp． 3 （flashing） <br> Exp． 5 （flashing） <br> Exp． 1 （flashing） <br> Exp． 3 （flashing） | A4R <br> B5R <br> A5R <br> B6R <br> A6R <br> Postcard <br> Folio <br> Non－standard | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Setting for the printer mode <br> －＠ <br> - 翤 $+\pi$ <br> - 国 <br> －$T$ |  | Exp． 1 （lit） <br> Exp． 3 （lit） <br> Exp． 5 （lit） <br> Exp． 1 （flashing） <br> Exp． 3 （flashing） <br> Exp． 5 （flashing） <br> Exp． 1 （flashing） <br> Exp． 3 （flashing） | A4R <br> B5R <br> A5R <br> B6R <br> A6R <br> Postcard <br> Folio <br> Non－standard | 0.0 to 3.0 <br> 0.0 to 3.0 <br> 0.0 to 3.0 <br> 0.0 to 3.0 <br> 0.0 to 3.0 <br> 0.0 to 3.0 <br> 0.0 to 3.0 <br> 0.0 to 3.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| ○：Off，• ：On <br> Inch specifications |  |  |  |  |  |
| Image mode LEDs |  | Copy exposure indicator | Paper size | Setting range | Initial setting |
| Setting for the copier mode <br> O AutoExp． <br> O Text \＆Photo Photo <br> －Tex |  | Exp． 1 （lit） <br> Exp． 3 （lit） <br> Exp． 5 （lit） <br> Exp． 1 （flashing） | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 8^{1 / 2 "} \times 14^{\prime \prime} \\ 8^{1 / 2 "} \times 11^{\prime \prime} R \\ 5^{1 / 2 "} \times 8^{1 / 2 " R} \\ \text { Non-standard } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Setting for the printer mode O AutoExp． Text \＆Photo Photo <br> －Tex |  | Exp． 1 （lit） <br> Exp． 3 （lit） <br> Exp． 5 （lit） <br> Exp． 1 （flashing） | $\begin{aligned} & 8^{1 / 2 "} \times 14^{\prime \prime} \\ & 8^{1 / 2 "} \times 11^{\prime \prime} R \\ & 5^{1 / 2 "} \times 8^{1 / 1 / 2 " R} \end{aligned}$ <br> Non－standard | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \\ & 0.0 \text { to } 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | 1.5 1.0 0.5 1.0 |
|  | $\circ$ ：Off，• ：On <br> 4．Change the setting using the zoom $+/-$ keys． <br> 5．Press the start key．The value is set． <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting，press the stop／reset key．The indication for selecting a maintenance item No．appears． |  |  |  |  |


| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U342 | Setting the ejection restriction <br> Description <br> Sets or cancels the restriction on the number of sheets to be ejected continuously. <br> When the restriction is set, the number of sheets that can be ejected continuously to the internal eject tray will be limited to 100. <br> Purpose <br> According to user request, sets or cancels restriction on the number of sheets. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Setting <br> 1. Select "on" or "oFF" using the zoom +/- keys. <br> Initial setting: on <br> 2. Press the start key. The setting is set. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U345 | Setting the value for maintenance due indication <br> Description <br> Sets when to indicate that the time for maintenance is about to be reached, by setting the number of copies that can be made before the current maintenance cycle ends. <br> When the difference between the number of copies of the maintenance cycle and that of the maintenance count reaches the set value, the maintenance indicator flashes. <br> Purpose <br> To change the time to display the maintenance due indication. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. The current setting is displayed. <br> Setting <br> 1. Select the item by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 2. Change the setting value using the zoom +/- keys. <br> 3. Press the start key. The setting is set, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| Maintenance <br> tem No. | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| U348 | Setting the copy density adjustment range <br> Description <br> Selects the adjustment range for copy density from NORMAL and SPECIAL AREA (for wider range). <br> Purpose <br> To change the setting according to user request. <br> When especially dark or light density is requested, set to SPECIAL AREA. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Setting <br> 1. Select the density range using the zoom +/- keys. <br> Display |
| SPC (special area) <br> nrL (normal) <br> Initial setting: Normal <br> 2. Press the start key. The setting is set, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for <br> selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |  |
| U402 | Adjusting margins of image printing <br> Adjustment <br> See page 1-6-15. |
| U403 | Adjusting margins for scanning an original on the contact glass <br> Adjustment <br> See page 1-6-31. |
| U407 | Adjusting margins for scanning an original from the DF <br> Adjustment <br> See page 1-6-53. |
| Adjusting the leading edge registration for memory image printing <br> Adjustment <br> See page 1-6-13. |  |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U901 | Checking/clearing copy counts by paper feed locations <br> Description <br> Displays or clears copy counts by paper feed locations. <br> Purpose <br> To check the time to replace consumable parts. Also to clear the counts after replacing the consumable parts. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select the paper feed location (group No.) for which the count is to be checked or cleared by lighting image mode LEDs using the image mode selection key. <br> 3. Change the indication of the copy quantity display by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> ०: Off, •: On <br> Note: When no optional paper feed device is installed, the counts corresponding to optional paper feed devices will not appear. <br> Clearing copy counts by paper feed locations <br> 1. Select the paper feed location to clear the count. <br> 2. Light exp. 5 using the copy exposure adjustment key. <br> 3. Press the start key. The count is cleared. <br> Clearing copy counts for all paper feed locations <br> 1. Select group 4. <br> 2. Press the start key. The counts are cleared. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |


| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U903 | Checking/clearing the paper jam counts <br> Description <br> Displays or clears the jam counts by jam locations. <br> Purpose <br> To check the paper jam status. Also to clear the jam counts after replacing consumable parts. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Display the jam code to check the count using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 3. Press the start key. The jam count appears. If the jam count is a 4 -digit value, the first digit and the last 3 digits are displayed alternately. <br> 4. Press the stop/reset key. The jam code appears again. <br> Figure 1-4-4 <br> Clearing all jam counts <br> 1. Display "CLE" using the copy exposure adjustment keys. Jam counts cannot be cleared individually. <br> 2. Press the start key. The counts are cleared. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U904 | Checking/clearing the service call counts <br> Description <br> Displays or clears the service call code counts by types. <br> Purpose <br> To check the service call code status by types. Also to clear the service call code counts after replacing consumable parts. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Display the service call code to check the count using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 3. Press the start key. The service call count appears. If the service call count is a 4-digit value, the first digit and the last 3 digits are displayed alternately. <br> 4. Press the stop/reset key. The service call code appears again. <br> Figure 1-4-5 <br> Clearing counts by service call codes <br> 1. Display the service call code to clear the count. <br> 2. Press the stop/reset key. The count is cleared. <br> Clearing all service call counts <br> 1. Display "CLE" using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 2. Press the start key. The counts are cleared. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| Maintenance item No. | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U905 | Checking/clearing counts by the DF <br> Description <br> Displays or clears the counts of the DF. <br> Purpose <br> To check the use of the DF. Also to clear the counts after replacing consumable parts. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Change the indication of the copy quantity display by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> Clearing <br> 1. Light exp. 3 using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 2. Press the start key. The count is cleared. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U910 | Clearing the black ratio data <br> Description <br> Clears the accumulated black ratio data for $A 4 / 11^{\prime \prime} \times 81 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ sheets. <br> Purpose <br> To clear data as required at times such as during maintenance service. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select "on" using the zoom +/- keys. <br> 3. Press the start key. The accumulated black ratio data is cleared. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without clearing the data, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U917 | Setting the reading/writing of backup data <br> Description <br> Selects whether to read out the backup data on the main PCB to the NVRAM on the memory tool PCB or to write backup data on the NVRAM on the memory tool PCB to the main PCB. <br> When the memory is initialized (maintenance items U020, U021, U022 and U252), this is set to read out the backup data from the main PCB to the NVRAM on the memory tool PCB. To write the backup data to the main PCB from the NVRAM on the memory tool PCB, change the setting before starting writing. <br> Purpose <br> Used when replacing the main PCB. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select "rd" or "rE" using the zoom +/- keys. <br> 3. Press the start key. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the current setting, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Maintenance } \\ \text { item No. } \end{array}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U990 | Checking/clearing the time for the exposure lamp to light <br> Description <br> Displays or clears the accumulated time for the exposure lamp to light. <br> Purpose <br> To check duration of use of the exposure lamp. Also to clear the accumulated time for the lamp after replacement. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Change the indication of the copy quantity display by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> Clearing <br> 1. Light exp. 5. <br> 2. Press the start key. The accumulated time is cleared, and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> To exit this maintenance item without changing the accumulated time, press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |
| U992 | Checking or clearing the printer count <br> Description <br> Displays, clears or changes the print count of the printer function when the optional printer board is installed. <br> Purpose <br> To check the use of the printer function. <br> Method <br> 1. Press the start key. <br> 2. Select the item by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> Clearing <br> 1. Light exp. 5. <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is cleared and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Setting <br> 1. Change the count using the zoom $+/-$ keys. <br> 2. Press the start key. The value is set and the indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |


3. Press the printer key. The machine enters the PG pattern output mode.
4. Press the start key. A VTC-PG pattern is output.

## Completion

Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears.

| Maintenance item No. | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| U998 | Outputting the memory list <br> Description <br> Outputs the list of memory. <br> Purpose <br> To output the list as required. <br> Method <br> Press the start key. <br> Entering the address <br> 1. Select the item by lighting a copy exposure indicator using the copy exposure adjustment keys. <br> 2. Enter the address in hexadecimal using the zoom +/- keys. <br> 3. Press the start key. The address is set. <br> Printing the list <br> 1. Press the printer key. The machine enters the list output mode. <br> 2. Press the start key. The list is printed. <br> Completion <br> Press the stop/reset key. The indication for selecting a maintenance item No. appears. |

## 1-5-1 Paper misfeed detection

## (1) Paper misfeed indication

When a paper misfeed occurs, the copier immediately stops copying and displays the jam location on the operation panel.
Paper misfeed counts sorted by the detection condition can be checked in maintenance item U903.
To remove paper jammed in the copier, open the paper conveying cover or pull the drawer out.
To remove original jammed in the DF, open the DF original switchback cover.
Paper misfeed detection can be reset by opening and closing the respective covers to turn safety switch off and on.

(1) Misfeed in paper feed section
(2) Misfeed in paper conveying section
(3) Misfeed in DF
(4) Misfeed in optional drawer

Figure 1-5-1

| Jam code | Contents | See pape |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| PF | No paper feed from drawer | P.1-5-3 |
| PF | No paper feed from optional drawer | P.1-5-3 |
| PF | No paper feed from bypass | P.1-5-3 |
| 15 | Misfeed in copier vertical paper conveying section | P.1-5-3 |
| 20 | Multiple sheets in copier paper feed section | P.1-5-3 |
| 22 | Multiple sheets in bypass tray | $\mathrm{P} .1-5-4$ |
| 30 | Misfeed in registration/transfer section | $\mathrm{P} .1-5-4-4$ |
| 40 | Misfeed in fixing section | $\mathrm{P} .1-5-4$ |
| 50 | Misfeed in eject section | $\mathrm{P} .1-5-5$ |
| 70 | No original feed | $\mathrm{P} .1-5-5$ |
| 72 | An original jam in the original feed and conveying section 1 | $\mathrm{P} .1-5-5$ |
| 73 | An original jam in the original feed and conveying section 2 |  |

Table 1-5-1
(2) Paper misfeed detection conditions


Figure 1-5-2

## 1. Jam at power-on

- One or more of the switches in the paper feed conveying system is on when the main switch is turned on (jam code 00).


## 2. Paper feed section

- No paper feed from drawer ("PF" appears on the copy quantity display.)

The registration switch (RSW) does not turn on within 1255 ms of the paper feed clutch (PFCL) turning on.


## Timing chart 1-5-1

- No paper feed from optional drawer ("PF" appears on the copy quantity display.)

The ST feed switch* (STFSW) does not turn on within 1327 ms of the ST paper feed clutch* (STPFCL) turning on.


## Timing chart 1-5-2

- No paper feed from bypass ("PF" appears on the copy quantity display.)

The registration switch (RSW) does not turn on within 1390 ms of the bypass paper feed clutch (BYPPFCL) turning on.


## Timing chart 1-5-3

- Misfeed in copier vertical paper conveying section (jam code 15)

The registration switch (RSW) does not turn on within 2590 ms of the ST feed switch* (STFSW) turning on (when paper is fed from optional drawer).


## Timing chart 1-5-4

- Multiple sheets in copier paper feed section (jam code 20)

The registration switch (RSW) does not turn off within the time required to convey the length of the used paper size plus 2273 ms of turning on (when paper is fed from the drawer).

RSW


Timing chart 1-5-5

[^1]The ST feed switch* (STFSW) does not turn off within the time required to convey the length of the used paper size plus 2273 ms of turning on (when paper is fed from the optional drawer).


Timing chart 1-5-6

- Multiple sheets in bypass tray (jam code 22)

The registration switch (RSW) does not turn off within 5055 ms of turning on (when paper is fed from the bypass tray).


Timing chart 1-5-7

## 3. Paper conveying section

- Misfeed in registration/transfer section (jam code 30)

The registration switch (RSW) does not turn off within 2590 ms of the registration clutch (RCL) turning on.


## 4. Fixing section

- Misfeed in fixing section

The eject switch (ESW) does not turn on within 2809 ms of the registration clutch (RCL) turning on.


## 5. Eject section

- Misfeed in eject section

The eject switch (ESW) does not turn off within 2809 ms of the registration switch (RSW) turning off.

*: Optional.

## 6. DF

- No original feed (jam code 70)

During the primary feed of the second or subsequent originals, the DF timing switch (DFTSW) does not turn on within the specified number of original feed motor (OFM) pulses after the original feed motor (OFM) turns on. The DF timing switch (DFTSW) still fails to turn on after up to 5 retries (ADF)/3 retries (SDF) of the original feed operation.


## Timing chart 1-5-11

- An original jam in the original feed and conveying sections 1 (jam code 72)

During the secondary original feed, the DF timing switch (DFTSW) does not turn off within the specified number of original feed motor (OFM) pulses after turning on.

*: SDF: 8400 P (4849 ms)
ADF: 6476 P (time varies depending
on the magnification)

## Timing chart 1-5-12

- An original jam in the original feed and conveying sections 2 (jam code 73)

During the secondary original feed, the DF timing switch (DFTSW) turns off within the specified number of original feed motor (OFM) pulses after turning on.


Timing chart 1-5-13
(3) Paper misfeeds

| Problem | Causes/check procedures | Corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) <br> A paper jam in the paper feed, conveying, fixing or eject section is indicated as soon as the main switch is turned on. | A piece of paper torn from copy paper is caught around the registration switch, the ST feed switch*, eject switch or the DF timing switch. | Check visually and remove any found. |
|  | Defective registration switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN3-14 on the main PCB, check if CN313 on the main PCB remains low when the registration switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the registration switch. |
|  | Defective ST feed switch*. | With 5 V DC present at CN5-9 on the main PCB, check if CN5-2 on the main PCB remains low when the ST feed switch* is turned on and off. If it does, replace the ST feed switch*. |
|  | Defective eject switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN11-6 on the main PCB, check if CN12-5 on the main PCB remains low when the eject switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the eject switch. |
|  | Defective DF timing switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN11-11 on the main PCB, check if CN11-10 on the main PCB remains low when the DF timing switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the DF timing switch. |
| (2) <br> A paper jam in the paper feed section is indicated during copying (no paper feed from drawer). "PF" appears on the copy quantity display. | Paper in the drawer is extremely curled. | Change the paper. |
|  | Check if the paper feed pulleys are deformed. | Check visually and replace the pulleys if deformed. (see page 1-6-3). |
|  | Broken registration switch actuator. | Check visually and replace the registration switch if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective registration switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN3-14 on the main PCB, check if CN313 on the main PCB remains low when the registration switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the registration switch. |
|  | Check if the paper feed clutch malfunctions. | Check and remedy if necessary. |
|  | Electrical problem with the paper feed clutch. | Check (see page 1-5-24). |
| (3) <br> A paper jam in the paper feed section is indicated during copying (no paper feed from optional drawer*). <br> "PF" appears on the copy quantity display. | Paper in the optional drawer* is extremely curled. | Change the paper. |
|  | Check if the paper feed pulleys of optional drawer* are deformed. | Check visually and replace the pulleys if deformed (see page 1-6-5). |
|  | Broken ST feed switch* actuator. | Check visually and replace the ST feed switch* if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective ST feed switch*. | With 5 V DC present at CN5-9 on the main PCB, check if CN5-2 on the main PCB remains low when the ST feed switch* is turned on and off. If it does, replace the ST feed switch*. |
|  | Check if the ST paper feed clutch* malfunctions. | Check and remedy if necessary. |
|  | Electrical problem with the ST paper feed clutch*. | Check (see page 1-5-24). |

*: Optional.

| Problem | Causes/check procedures | Corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (4) <br> A paper jam in the paper feed section is indicated during copying (no paper feed from bypass). "PF" appears on the copy quantity display. | Paper in the bypass tray is extremely curled. | Change the paper. |
|  | Check if the bypass paper feed pulleys are deformed. | Check visually and replace the pulleys if deformed (see page 1-6-9). |
|  | Broken registration switch actuator. | Check visually and replace the registration switch if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective registration switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN3-14 on the main PCB, check if CN313 on the main PCB remains low when the registration switch is turned on and off. If not, replace the registration switch. |
|  | Check if the bypass paper feed clutch malfunctions. | Check and remedy if necessary. |
|  | Electrical problem with the bypass paper feed clutch. | Check (see page 1-5-24). |
| (5) <br> A paper jam in the paper feed section is indicated during copying (jam in copier vertical paper conveying section). Jam code 15 | Broken ST feed switch* actuator. | Check visually and replace the ST feed switch* if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective ST feed switch*. | With 5 V DC present at CN5-9 on the main PCB, check if CN5-2 on the main PCB remains low when the ST feed switch* is turned on and off. If it does, replace the ST feed switch*. |
|  | Broken registration switch actuator. | Check visually and replace the registration switch if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective registration switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN3-14 on the main PCB, check if CN313 on the main PCB remains low when the registration switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the registration switch. |
| (6) <br> A paper jam in the paper feed section is indicated during copying (multiple sheets in paper feed section). Jam code 20 | Broken registration switch actuator. | Check visually and replace the registration switch if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective registration switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN3-14 on the main PCB, check if CN313 on the main PCB remains low when the registration switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the registration switch. |
|  | Check if the right and left registration rollers contact each other. | Check visually and remedy if necessary. |
|  | Broken ST feed switch* actuator. | Check visually and replace the drawer feed switch*1 if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective ST feed switch*. | With 5 V DC present at CN5-9 on the main PCB, check if CN5-2 on the main PCB remains low when the ST feed switch* is turned on and off. If it does, replace the ST feed switch*. |
| (7) <br> A paper jam in the paper feed section is indicated during copying (multiple sheets in bypass). Jam code 22 | Broken registration switch actuator. | Check visually and replace the registration switch if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective registration switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN3-14 on the main PCB, check if CN313 on the main PCB remains low when the registration switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the registration switch. |
|  | Check if the right and left registration rollers contact each other. | Check visually and remedy if necessary. |

*: Optional.

| Problem | Causes/check procedures | Corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (8) <br> A paper jam in the paper conveying section is indicated during copying (jam in registration/ transfer section). Jam code 30 | Check if the registration clutch malfunctions. | Check and remedy if necessary. |
|  | Electrical problem with the registration clutch. | Check (see page 1-5-24). |
|  | Broken registration switch actuator. | Check visually and replace the registration switch if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective registration switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN3-14 on the main PCB, check if CN313 on the main PCB remains low when the registration switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the registration switch. |
| (9) <br> A paper jam in the fixing section is indicated during copying (jam in fixing section). Jam code 40 | Check if the registration clutch malfunctions. | Check and remedy if necessary. |
|  | Electrical problem with the registration clutch. | Check (see page 1-5-24). |
|  | Broken eject switch actuator. | Check visually and replace the eject switch if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective eject switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN11-6 on the main PCB, check if CN11-5 on the main PCB remains low when the eject switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the eject switch. |
| (10) <br> A paper jam in the eject section is indicated during copying (jam in eject section). Jam code 50 | Broken registration switch actuator. | Check visually and replace the registration switch if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective registration switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN3-14 on the main PCB, check if CN313 on the main PCB remains low when the registration switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the registration switch. |
|  | Broken eject switch actuator. | Check visually and replace the eject switch if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective eject switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN11-6 on the main PCB, check if CN11-5 on the main PCB remains low when the eject switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the eject switch. |
| (11) <br> An original jam in the DF is indicated during copying (no original feed). Jam code 70 | Broken DF timing switch actuator. | Check visually and replace the DF timing switch if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective DF timing switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN11-11 on the main PCB, check if CN11-10 on the main PCB remains low when the DF timing switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the DF timing switch. |
|  | Check if the original paper feed motor is malfunctioning. | Check and remedy. |
|  | Check if the DF forwarding pulley, DF original feed pulley or DF separation pulley is deformed. | Check visually and replace the pulley if deformed (see pages 1-6-45 and 47). |


| Problem | Causes/check procedures | Corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (12) <br> An original jam in the DF is indicated during copying (An original jam in the original feed and conveying sections). Jam code 72, 73 | Broken DF timing switch actuator. | Check visually and replace the DF timing switch if its actuator is broken. |
|  | Defective DF timing switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN11-11 on the main PCB, check if CN11-10 on the main PCB remains low when the DF timing switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the DF timing switch. |
|  | Check if the original paper feed motor is malfunctioning. | Check and remedy. |
|  | Check if the DF forwarding pulley, DF original feed pulley or DF separation pulley is deformed. | Check visually and replace the pulley if deformed (see pages 1-6-45 and 47). |

## 1-5-2 Self-diagnosis

## (1) Self-diagnostic function

This unit is equipped with a self-diagnostic function. When a problem is detected, copying is disabled. " C " and a number between 011 and 731 altenates, indicating the nature of the problem.
After removing the problem, the self-diagnostic function can be reset by turning safety switch off and back on.

## (2) Self diagnostic codes

| Code | Contents | Remarks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| C011 | Backup memory data problem <br> - Data in the specified area of the backup memory does not match the specified values. | Problem with the backup memory data. | Turn safety switch off and back on and run maintenance item U020 to set the contents of the backup memory data again. |
|  |  | Defective backup RAM. | If the C011 is displayed after re-setting the backup memory contents, replace the backup RAM. |
| C021 | Printer board* communication problem <br> - There is no reply after 20 retries at communication. | Poor contact in the connector terminals. | Check the connection of connector CN20 on the main PCB and the connector on the printer board. Repair or replace if necessary. |
|  |  | Defective main PCB or printer board. | Replace the main PCB or printer board and check for correct operation. |
| C040 | DIMM* problem <br> - Information on DIMM cannot be read out correctly at power-on. | Poor contact of the memory board**. | Check the insertion of the memory board**. |
|  |  | DIMM installed incorrectly. | Check if the DIMM is inserted into the socket on the memory PCB correctly. |
|  |  | Defective DIMM. | Replace the DIMM and check for correct operation. |
| C041 | Bitmap problem <br> - There is a problem with the data or address bus of the bitmap DRAM. | Poor contact of the memory board**. | Check the insertion of the memory board**. |
|  |  | DIMM installed incorrectly. | Check if the DIMM is inserted into the socket on the memory PCB correctly. |
|  |  | Defective $\overline{\text { DIMM }}$. | Replace the DIMM and check for correct operation. |
| C043 | DMA problem <br> - DMA transmission of compressed, decompressed, rotated, relocated or blanked-out image data does not complete within the specified period of time. | Poor contact of the memory board**. | Check the insertion of the memory board**. |
|  |  | Defective main PCB or memory board. | Replace the main PCB or memory board and check for correct operation. |

*: Optional. **: Standard for 18 cpm copier/optional for 15 cpm copier.

| Code | Contents | Remarks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| C100 | Exposure lamp problem <br> - Check the CCD input value for the lighting status of the exposure lamp 100 ms after the exposure lamp is lit and the carriage is moved to the shading position. If the exposure lamp does not light, turn off the lamp. After 500 ms , light the lamp again and, a further 500 ms later, check the CCD input. <br> The exposure lamp does not light after 5 retries. | Poor contact of the connector terminals. | Check the connection of connector CN12 on the main PCB, and the continuity across the connector terminals. Repair or replace if necessary. |
|  |  | Defective exposure lamp. | Replace the exposure lamp. |
|  |  | Defective main PCB or inverter PCB. | Replace the main PCB or inverter PCB and check for correct operation. |
|  |  | Incorrect shading position. | Adjust the position of the contact glass (shading plate). If the problem still occurs, replace the scanner home position switch. |
|  |  | CCD PCB output problem. | Replace the ISU. |
| C104 | Optical system problem <br> - After AGC, correct input is not obtained at CCD. | Poor contact of the connector terminals. | Check the connection of connector CN12 on the main PCB, and the continuity across the connector terminals. Repair or replace if necessary. |
|  |  | Defective exposure lamp. | Replace the exposure lamp. |
|  |  | Defective main PCB or inverter PCB. | Replace the main PCB or inverter PCB and check for correct operation. |
|  |  | Incorrect shading position. | Adjust the position of the contact glass (shading plate). If the problem still occurs, replace the scanner home position switch. |
|  |  | CCD PCB output problem. | Replace the ISU. |
| C310 | Scanner carriage problem <br> - The home position is not correct when the power is turned on or at the start of copying using the contact glass. | Poor contact of the connector terminals. | Check the connection of connector CN15 on the main PCB and the continuity across the connector terminals. Remedy or replace if necessary. |
|  |  | Defective scanner home position switch | Replace the scanner home position switch. |
|  |  | Defective main PCB. | Replace the main PCB and check for correct operation. |
|  |  | Defective scanner motor. | Replace the scanner motor. |
| C400 | Polygon motor synchronization problem <br> - The polygon motor does not reach a stable speed within 19 s of the polygon motor remote signal turning on. | Poor contact of the connector terminals. | Check the connection of connector CN3 on the main PCB and the continuity across the connector terminals. Remedy or replace if necessary. |
|  |  | Defective polygon motor. | Replace the LSU. |


| Code | Contents | Remarks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| C400 | Polygon motor synchronization problem <br> - The polygon motor does not reach a stable speed within 19 s of the polygon motor remote signal turning on. | Defective power source PCB. | Check if 24 V DC is present at CN1-2 on the power source PCB. If not, replace the power source PCB. |
| C401 | Polygon motor steady-state problem <br> - The polygon motor rotation is not stable for 400 ms after the polygon motor rotation has been stabilized. | Poor contact of the connector terminals. | Check the connection of connector CN3 on the main PCB and the continuity across the connector terminals. Remedy or replace if necessary. |
|  |  | Defective polygon motor. | Replace the LSU. |
|  |  | Defective power source PCB. | Check if 24 V DC is present at CN1-2 on the power source PCB. If not, replace the power source PCB. |
| C420 | BD steady-state problem <br> - The VTC detects a BD error for 800 ms after the polygon motor rotation has been stabilizad. | Poor contact of the connector terminals. | Check the connection of connector CN18 on the main PCB and the continuity across the connector terminals. Remedy or replace if necessary. |
|  |  | Defective LSU. | Replace the LSU. |
|  |  | Defective main PCB. | Replace the main PCB and check for correct operation. |
| C510 | Main charger problem <br> - MC ALM signal is detected continuously for 800 ms when MC REM signal is turned on. | Poor contact of the high-voltage transformer PCB connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, repair or replace the cable. |
|  |  | Defective highvoltage transformer PCB. | Replace the high-voltage transformer PCB. |
|  |  | Leakage during main charging. | Check and clean the main charger unit. |
|  |  | Deformed highvoltage transformer PCB terminal spring. | Replace the spring. |
| C610 | Broken fixing heater wire <br> - It takes 15 s or more for the fixing temperature to reach $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 122^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ after the power is turned on or the safety switch is turned off and on. <br> - It takes 10 s or more for the fixing temperature to reach $100^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 212^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ from $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 122^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. <br> - It takes 24 s or more for the fixing temperature to reach the secondary stabilization fixing temperature from the primary stabilization fixing temperature. | Fixing heater installed incorrectly. | Check and reinstall if necessary. |
|  |  | Broken fixing heater wire. | Check for continuity. If none, replace fixing heater. |
|  |  | Poor contact in the fixing unit thermistor connector terminals. | Check the connection of connector CN11 on the main PCB and the continuity across the connector terminals. Remedy or replace if necessary. |
|  |  | Broken fixing unit thermistor wire. | Measure the resistance. If it is $\infty \Omega$, replace the fixing unit thermistor. |


| Code | Contents | Remarks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| C610 | Broken fixing heater wire <br> - It takes 15 s or more for the fixing temperature to reach $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 122^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ after the power is turned on or the safety switch is turned off and on. <br> - It takes 10 s or more for the fixing temperature to reach $100^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 212^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ from $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 122^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. <br> - It takes 24 s or more for the fixing temperature to reach the secondary stabilization fixing temperature from the primary stabilization fixing temperature. | Fixing unit thermistor installed incorrectly. | Check and reinstall if necessary. |
|  |  | Fixing unit thermostat triggered. | Check for continuity. If none, replace the fixing unit thermostat. |
| C620 | Abnormally low fixing unit thermistor temperature <br> - The fixing temperature remains below $90^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 194^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ for 10 s during copying. | Fixing heater installed incorrectly. | Check and reinstall if necessary. |
|  |  | Broken fixing heater wire. | Check for continuity. If none, replace fixing heater. |
|  |  | Poor contact in the fixing unit thermistor connector terminals. | Check the connection of connector CN11 on the main PCB and the continuity across the connector terminals. Remedy or replace if necessary. |
|  |  | Broken fixing unit thermistor wire. | Measure the resistance. If it is $\infty \Omega$, replace the fixing unit thermistor. |
|  |  | Fixing unit thermistor installed incorrectly. | Check and reinstall if necessary. |
|  |  | Fixing unit thermostat triggered. | Check for continuity. If none, replace the fixing unit thermostat. |
| C630 | Abnormally high fixing unit thermistor temperature <br> - The fixing temperature exceeds $230^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 446^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ for 10 s . | Shorted fixing unit thermistor. | Measure the resistance. If it is $0 \Omega$, replace the fixing unit thermistor. |
|  |  | Broken fixing heater control circuit on the power source PCB. | Replace the power source PCB . |
| C710 | Toner sensor problem <br> - The sensor output voltage is outside the range of 0.5 to 4.5 V during toner control. <br> - The toner sensor control voltage cannot be set within the setting range when maintenance item U130 is run. | Defective toner sensor. | Replace the toner sensor. |
|  |  | Poor contact of the toner sensor connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, repair or replace the cable. |
|  |  | Developer problem. | Replace the developer. |


| Code | Contents | Remarks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| C730 | Broken external temperature thermistor wire <br> - The input voltage is above 4.5 V . | Poor contact of the humidity sensor PCB connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, repair or replace the cable. |
|  |  | Defective external temperature thermistor. | Replace the humidity sensor PCB. |
| C731 | Short-circuited external temperature thermistor <br> - The input voltage is below 0.5 V . | Poor contact of the humidity sensor PCB connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, repair or replace the cable. |
|  |  | Defective external temperature thermistor. | Replace the humidity sensor $\overline{\mathrm{PCB}} \overline{-}$ |

## 1-5-3 Image formation problems

(1) No image appears (entirely white).


See page 1-5-16
(5) A white line appears longitudinally.


See page 1-5-17
(9) Black dots appear on the image.


See page 1-5-19
(13) Paper creases.


See page 1-5-20
(17) Image is out of focus.


See page 1-5-21
(2) No image appears (entirely black).


See page 1-5-16
(6) A black line appears longitudinally.


See page 1-5-18
(10) Image is blurred.


See page 1-5-19
(14) Offset occurs.


See page 1-5-20
(18) Image center does not align with the original center.


See page 1-5-22
(3) Image is too light.


See page 1-5-17
(7) A black line appears laterally.


See page 1-5-18
(11) The leading edge of the image is consistently misaligned with the original.


See page 1-5-19
(15) Image is partly missing.


See page 1-5-21
(20) Image contrast is low (carrier scattering).


See page 1-5-22
(4) Background is visible.


See page 1-5-17
(8) One side of the copy image is darker than the other.


See page 1-5-18
(12) The leading edge of the image is sporadically misaligned with the original.


See page 1-5-20
(16) Fixing is poor.


See page 1-5-21
(1) No image appears (entirely white).

## Causes

1. No transfer charging.


| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. No transfer charging. |  |
| A. The connector terminals of the high-voltage transformer PCB make poor contact. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
| B. Defective main PCB | Check if $\overline{\mathrm{CN}} \overline{6-8}$ on the main $\overline{\mathrm{PCB}}$ goes low when maintenance item U101 is run. If not, replace the main PCB. |
| $\overline{\mathrm{C}} . \overline{\text { Defective }} \overline{\text { high-voltage }} \overline{\text { transformer }} \overline{\mathrm{PCB}} \overline{\text {. }}$ | Check if transfer charging takes place when $\overline{\mathrm{CN}} \overline{1-8} \overline{\text { on }} \overline{\text { the high- }} \overline{\text { in }}$ voltage transformer PCB goes low while maintenance item U101 is run. If not, replace the high-voltage transformer PCB. |

(2) No image appears (entirely black).


## Causes

1. No main charging.
2. Exposure lamp fails to light.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. No main charging. |  |
| A. Broken main charger wire. | Replace the main charger unit. |
| B. Leaking main charger housing. | Clean the main charger wire, grid and shield. |
| C. The connector terminals of the high-voltage transformer PCB make poor contact. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
| D. Defective main PCB. | Check if CN6-13 on the main PCB goes low when maintenance item U100 is run. If not, replace the main PCB. |
| E. Defective high-voltage transformer PCB. | Check if main charging takes place when CN1-3 on the high-voltage transformer PCB goes low while maintenance item U100 is run. If not, replace the high-voltage transformer PCB. |
| 2. Exposure lamp fails to light. |  |
| A. The connector terminals of the exposure lamp make poor contact. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
| B. Defective inverter PCB. | Check if the exposure lamp lights when CN2-1 and 2-4 on the inverter PCB go low while maintenance item U061 is run. If not, replace the inverter PCB. |
| C. Defective main PCB. | Check if CN12-1 and 12-2 on the main PCB go low when maintenance item U061 is run. If not, replace the main PCB. |

(3) Image is too light.


Causes

1. Insufficient toner.
2. Deteriorated developer.
3. Dirty or deteriorated drum.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Insufficient toner. | If the add toner indicator lights, replace the container. |
| 2. Deteriorated developer. | Check the number of copies made with the current developer. If it <br> has reached the specified limit, replace the developer. |
| 3. Dirty or deteriorated drum. | Clean the drum or, if the maintenance level has been reached, <br> replace the drum (see page 1-6-34). |

(4) Background is visible.


## Causes

1. Deteriorated developer.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Deteriorated developer. | Check the number of copies made with the current developer. If it <br> has reached the specified limit, replace the developer. |

(5) A white line appears longitudinally.


## Causes

1. Dirty or flawed main charger wire.
2. Foreign matter in the developing section.
3. Flawed drum.
4. Dirty shading plate.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Dirty or flawed main charger wire. | Clean the main charger wire or, if it is flawed, replace the main <br> charger unit. |
| 2. Foreign matter in the developing section. | Check if the magnetic brush is formed uniformly. If not, replace the <br> developer. |
| 3. Flawed drum. | Replace the drum (see page 1-6-34). |
| 4. Dirty shading plate. | Clean the shading plate. |

2A1/2
(6) A black line appears longitudinally.


## Causes

1. Dirty contact glass.
2. Dirty or flawed drum.
3. Deformed or worn cleaning blade.
4. Dirty scanner mirror.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Dirty contact glass. | Clean the contact glass. |
| 2. Dirty or flawed drum. | Clean the drum or, if it is flawed, replace it (see page 1-6-34). |
| 3. Deformed or worn cleaning blade. | Replace the cleaning blade (see page 1-6-36). |
| 4. Dirty scanner mirror. | Clean the scanner mirror. |

(7) A black line appears laterally.


## Causes

1. Flawed drum.
2. Dirty developing section.
3. Leaking main charger housing.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Flawed drum. | Replace the drum (see page 1-6-34). |
| 2. Dirty developing section. | Clean any part contaminated with toner or carrier in the developing <br> section. |
| 3. Leaking main charger housing. | Clean the main charger wire, grid and shield. |

(8) One side of the copy image is darker than the other.


| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Dirty main charger wire. | Clean the wire or, if it is extremely dirty, replace the main charger <br> unit. |
| 2. Defective exposure lamp. | Check if the exposure lamp light is distributed evenly. If not, replace <br> the exposure lamp (see page 1-6-17). |

(9) Black dots appear on the image.


## Causes

1. Dirty or flawed drum.
2. Dirty contact glass.
3. Deformed or worn cleaning blade.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Dirty or flawed drum. | Clean the drum or, if it is flawed, replace it (see page 1-6-34). |
| 2. Dirty contact glass. | Clean the contact glass. |
| 3. Deformed or worn cleaning blade. | Replace the cleaning blade (see page 1-6-36). |

(10) Image is blurred.


## Causes

1. Scanner moves erratically.
2. Deformed press roller.
3. Paper conveying section drive problem.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Scanner moves erratically. | Check if there is any foreign matter on the front and rear scanner <br> rails. If any, remove it. |
| 2. Deformed press roller. | Replace the press roller (see page 1-6-43). |
| 3. Paper conveying section drive problem. | Check the gears and belts and, if necessary, grease them. |

(11) The leading edge of the image is consistently misaligned with the original.

## Causes

1. Misadjusted leading edge registration.
2. Misadjusted scanner leading edge registration.


| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Misadjusted leading edge registration. | Readjust the leading edge registration (see pages 1-6-13). |
| 2. Misadjusted scanner leading edge <br> registration. | Readjust the scanner leading edge registration (see page 1-6-29). |

(12) The leading edge of the image is sporadically misaligned with the original.

## Causes

1. Registration clutch, bypass paper feed clutch
or paper feed clutch installed or operating incorrectly.


| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Registration clutch, bypass paper feed clutch <br> or paper feed clutch installed or operating <br> incorrectly. | Check the installation position and operation of the registration <br> clutch, bypass paper feed clutch and paper feed clutches. If any of <br> them operates incorrectly, replace it. |

(13) Paper creases.


## Causes

1. Paper curled.
2. Paper damp
3. Defective pressure springs.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Paper curled. | Check the paper storage conditions. |
| 2. Paper damp. | Check the paper storage conditions. |
| 3. Defective pressure springs. | Replace the pressure springs. |

(14) Offset occurs


Causes

1. Defective cleaning blade.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1. Defective cleaning blade. | Replace the cleaning blade (see page 1-6-36). |

(15) Image is partly missing.


## Causes

1. Paper damp.
2. Paper creased.
3. Drum condensation.
4. Flawed drum.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Paper damp. | Check the paper storage conditions. |
| 2. Paper creased. | Replace the paper. |
| 3. Drum condensation. | Clean the drum. |
| 4. Flawed drum. | Replace the drum (see page 1-6-34). |

(16) Fixing is poor.


## Causes

1. Wrong paper.
2. Defective pressure springs.
3. Flawed press roller.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Wrong paper. | Check if the paper meets specifications. |
| 2. Defective pressure springs. | Replace the pressure springs. |
| 3. Flawed press roller. | Replace the press roller (see page 1-6-43). |

(17) Image is out of focus.


Causes

1. Defective image scanning unit.

| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. Defective image scanning unit. | Replace the image scanning unit (see page 1-6-25). |

(18) Image center does not align with the original center.


| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Misadjusted center line of image printing. | Readjust the center line of image printing (see pages 1-6-14). |
| 2. Misadjusted scanner center line. | Readjust the scanner center line (see page 1-6-30). |
| 3. Original placed incorrectly. | Place the original correctly. |

(19) Image contrast is ow (carrier scattering).

Causes

1. Misadjusted center line of image printing.
2. Misadjusted scanner center line.
3. Original placed incorrectly.

## Causes

1. No developing bias output.


| Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. No developing bias output. |  |
| A. Developing bias wire makes poor contact. | Check the developing bias wire. If there are any problems, replace it. |
| B. The connector terminals of the high-voltage transformer PCB make poor contact. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
| C. D'ēective main $\overline{\mathrm{P}} \overline{\mathrm{C}}$ B. | Check if CN6-10 on the main PCB goes low when maintenance item U030 is run. If not, replace the main PCB. |
| D. Defective high-voltage transformer PCB. | Check if developing bias is output when there is no problem with the main PCB while maintenance item U030 is run. If not, replace the high-voltage transformer PCB. |

## 1-5-4 Electrical problems

| Problem | Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) <br> The machine does not operate when the main switch is turned on. | No electricity at the power outlet. | Measure the input voltage. |
|  | The power cord is not plugged in properly. | Check the contact between the power plug and the outlet. |
|  | The front cover, paper conveying cover and/or left cover of the optional drawer* are/is not closed completely. | Check the front cover, paper conveying cover and left cover of the optional drawer*. |
|  | Broken power cord. | Check for continuity. If none, replace the cord. |
|  | Defective main switch. | Check for continuity across the contacts. If none, replace the main switch. |
|  | Blown fuse in the power source PCB. | Check for continuity. If none, remove the cause of blowing and replace the fuse. |
|  | Defective safety switch. | Check for continuity across the contacts. If none, replace the safety switch. |
|  | Defective ST safety switch*. | Check for continuity across the contacts. If none, replace the ST safety switch*. |
|  | Defective power source PCB. | With AC present, check for 5 V DC at CN1-7 on the power source PCB, $12 \mathrm{~V} D \mathrm{C}$ at $\mathrm{CN} 1-8$ and 24 V DC at CN1-2. If none, replace the power source PCB. |
| (2) <br> The drive motor does not operate | Poor contact in the drive motor connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
|  | Broken drive motor gear. | Check visually and replace the drive motor if necessary. |
|  | Defective drive motor. | Run maintenance item U030 and check if the drive motor operates when CN13-5 on the main PCB goes low. If not, replace the drive motor. |
| (3) <br> The scanner motor does not operate. | Broken scanner motor coil. | Check for continuity across the coil. If none, replace the scanner motor. |
|  | Poor contact in the scanner motor connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
| (4) <br> The toner feed motor does not operate. | Broken toner feed motor coil. | Check for continuity across the coil. If none, replace the toner feed motor. |
|  | Poor contact in the toner feed motor connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, repair or replace the cable. |
| (5) <br> Cooling fan motor does not operate. | Broken cooling fan motor coil. | Check for continuity across the coil. If none, replace cooling fan motor. |
|  | Poor contact in the cooling fan motor connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, repair or replace the cable. |

[^2]| Problem | Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (6) Original feed motor does not operate. | Broken Original feed motor coil. | Check for continuity across the coil. If none, replace Original feed motor. |
|  | Poor contact in the Original feed motor connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, repair or replace the cable. |
| (7) <br> ST feed motor* does not operate. | Broken ST feed motor* coil. | Check for continuity across the coil. If none, replace ST feed motor*. |
|  | Poor contact in the ST feed motor* connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, repair or replace the cable. |
| (8) <br> The registration clutch does not operate. | Broken registration clutch coil. | Check for continuity across the coil. If none, replace the registration clutch. |
|  | Poor contact in the registration clutch connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
| (9) <br> The paper feed clutch does not operate. | Broken paper feed clutch coil. | Check for continuity across the coil. If none, replace the paper feed clutch. |
|  | Poor contact in thepaper feed clutch connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
| (10) <br> The ST paper feed clutch* does not operate. | Broken ST paper feed clutch* coil. | Check for continuity across the coil. If none, replace the ST paper feed clutch*. |
|  | Poor contact in the ST paper feed clutch* connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
| (11) <br> The bypass paper feed clutch does not operate. | Broken bypass paper feed clutch coil. | Check for continuity across the coil. If none, replace the bypass paper feed clutch. |
|  | Poor contact in the bypass paper feed clutch connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
| (12) <br> The cleaning lamp does not turn on. | Poor contact in the cleaning lamp connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
|  | Defective cleaning lamp. | Check for continuity. If none, replace the cleaning lamp. |
| (13) <br> The exposure lamp does not turn on. | Poor contact in the exposure lamp connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
|  | Defective inverter PCB. | If the exposure lamp does not turn on when CN12-1 and CN12-2 on the main PCB are held low, replace the inverter PCB. |
| (14) <br> The exposure lamp does not turn off. | Defective inverter PCB. | If the exposure lamp does not turn off when CN12-1 and CN12-2 on the main PCB are held high, replace the inverter PCB. |
| (15) <br> The fixing heater does not turn on (C610). | Broken wire in fixing heater. | Check for continuity across the heater. If none, replace the heater. |
|  | Fixing unit thermostat triggered. | Check for continuity across the thermostat. If none, remove the cause and replace the thermostat. |

[^3]| Problem | Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (15) <br> The fixing heater does not turn on (C610). | Broken fixing unit thermistor wire. | Measure the resistance. If it is $\infty \Omega$, replace the fixing unit thermistor. |
| (16) <br> The fixing heater does not turn off. | Dirty sensor part of the fixing unit thermistor. | Check visually and clean the thermistor sensor parts. |
| (17) <br> Main charging is not performed (C510). | Broken main charger wire. <br> Leaking main charger housing. <br> Poor contact in the highvoltage transformer PCB connector terminals. <br> Defective main PCB. <br> Defective high- voltage transformer PCB . | See page 1-5-16. |
| (18) <br> Transfer charging is not performed. | Poor contact in the highvoltage transformer PCB connector terminals. <br> Defective main PCB. <br> Defective high-voltage transformer PCB . | See page 1-5-16. |
| (19) <br> No developing bias is output. | Poor contact in the developing bias wire. <br> Poor contact in the highvoltage transformer PCB connector terminals. <br> Defective main PCB. <br> Defective high-voltage transformer PCB. | See page 1-5-22. |
| (20) <br> The copier scans the contact glass when originals are loaded on the DF. | Poor contact in the DF original detection switch connector terminals. | Reinsert the connector. Also check for continuity within the connector cable. If none, remedy or replace the cable. |
|  | Defective DF original detection switch. | Check if CN11-13 on the main PCB goes low when the DF original detection switch is turned on with 5 V DC present at CN11-14 on the main PCB. If not, replace the DF original detection switch. |
| (21) <br> A paper jam in the paper feed, paper conveying or fixing section is indicated when the main switch is turned on. | A piece of paper torn from copy paper is caught around the registration switch, ST feed switch*, eject switch or DF timing switch. | Check and remove if any. |
|  | Defective registration switch. | With 5 V DC present at CN3-14 on the main PCB, check if CN33 on the main PCB remains low when the registration switch is turned on and off. If it does, replace the registration switch. |

[^4]| Problem | Causes | Check procedures/corrective measures |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (21) <br> A paper jam in the <br> paper feed, paper <br> conveying or fixing <br> section is indicated <br> when the main <br> switch is turned on. | Defective ST feed switch*. | With 5 V DC present at CN5-9 on the main PCB, check if CN5-2 <br> on the main PCB remains low when the ST feed switch* is <br> turned on and off. If it does, replace the ST feed switch*. |

[^5]
## 1-5-5 Mechanical problems

| Problem | Causes/check procedures | Corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) <br> No primary paper feed. | Check if the surfaces of the following pulleys are dirty with paper powder: paper feed pulleys, ST paper feed pulleys* and bypass paper feed pulleys. | Clean with isopropyl alcohol. |
|  | Check if the paper feed pulleys are deformed. | Check visually and replace any deformed pulleys (see page 1-6-3). |
|  | Electrical problem with the following electromagnetic clutches: paper feed clutch, ST paper feed clutch* and bypass paper feed clutch. | See pages 1-5-24. |
| (2) <br> No secondary paper feed. | Check if the surfaces of the left and right registration rollers are dirty with paper powder. | Clean with isopropyl alcohol. |
|  | Electrical problem with the registration clutch. | See page 1-5-24. |
| (3) Skewed paper feed. | Deformed width guide in a drawer. | Repair or replace if necessary . |
|  | Check if a pressure spring along the paper conveying path is deformed or out of place. | Repair or replace. |
| (4) <br> The scanner does not travel. | Check if the scanner wire is loose. | Reinstall the scanner wire (see page 1-619). |
|  | The scanner motor malfunctions. | See page 1-5-23. |
| (5) <br> Multiple sheets of paper are fed at one time. | Deformed drawer claw. | Check the drawer claw visually and correct or replace if necessary. |
|  | Check if the paper is curled. | Change the paper. |
| (6) Paper jams. | Check if the paper is excessively curled. | Change the paper. |
|  | Deformed guides along the paper conveying path. | Check visually and replace any deformed guides. |
|  | Check if the contact between the right and left registration rollers is correct. | Check visually and remedy if necessary. Replace the pressure spring if it is deformed. |
|  | Check if the press roller is extremely dirty or deformed. | Clean or replace the press roller. |
|  | Check if the contact between the heat roller and its separation claws is correct. | Repair if any springs are off the separation claws. |
| (7) <br> Toner drops on the paper conveying path. | Check if the developing section of the image formation unit is extremely dirty. | Clean the developing section of the image formation unit. |
| (8) <br> Abnormal noise is heard. | Check if the pulleys, rollers and gears operate smoothly. | Grease the bearings and gears. |
|  | Check if the following electromagnetic clutches are installed correctly: paper feed clutch, ST paper feed clutch* and bypass paper feed clutch. | Correct. |

*: Optional.

## 1-6-1 Precautions for assembly and disassembly

## (1) Precautions

- Be sure to turn the main switch off and disconnect the power plug before starting disassembly.
- When handling PCBs, do not touch connectors with bare hands or damage the board.
- Do not touch any PCB containing ICs with bare hands or any object prone to static charge.
- Use only the specified parts to replace the fixing unit thermostat. Never substitute electric wires, as the copier may be seriously damaged.
- Do not perform aging without the waste toner tank installed during maintenance service.
- Use the following testers when measuring voltages:

Hioki 3200
Sanwa MD-180C
Sanwa YX-360TR
Beckman TECH300
Beckman DM45
Beckman 330*
Beckman 3030*
Beckman DM850*
Fluke 8060A*
Arlec DMM1050
Arlec YF1030C

* Capable of measuring RMS values.
- Prepare the following as test originals:

1. NTC (new test chart)
2. NPTC (newspaper test chart)

## (2) Running a maintenance item



## 1-6-2 Paper feed section

## (1) Detaching and refitting the paper feed pulleys

Follow the procedure below to replace the paper feed pulleys.

## Procedure

1. Remove the printer cover and rear cover. Pull out the drawer.
2. Remove the four screws and then detach the high-voltage transfer PCB.


Figure 1-6-1
3. Remove the stop ring and then the paper feed clutch.
4. Remove the stop ring snd bushing from the paper feed shaft unit.


Figure 1-6-2


Figure 1-6-3
5. Remove the paper feed shaft unit from the lower front side of the machine.


Figure 1-6-4
6. Remove the screw holding each of the paper feed pulleys and then the pulleys.
7. Replace the paper feed pulleys and refit all the removed parts.

- Before returning the drawer, turn the main switch on.
- When refitting the paper feed clutch, the stopper of the paper feed clutch must be firmly into the groove of the machine.


Figure 1-6-5
(2) Detaching and refitting the ST paper feed pulleys and ST paper conveying roller (option) Follow the procedure below to replace the ST paper feed pulleys or ST paper conveying roller.

## (2-1) Detaching and refitting the ST paper feed pulleys

## Procedure

1. Remove the optional drawer from the machine.
2. Remove the screw holding the rear cover of the optional drawer and then the cover.


Figure 1-6-6
3. Remove the drawer wire from the wire retainer of the upper rear cover.

Figure 1-6-7
4. Remove the four screws holding the upper rear cover and then the cover.


Figure 1-6-8
5. Open the left cover of the optional drawer.
6. Remove the screw holding ST drive motor PCB.
7. Remove the four screws holding the ST paper feed unit and then the unit.

Figure 1-6-9
8. Remove the stop ring from the rear side of the ST paper feed unit and detach the ST paper feed clutch.



Figure 1-6-10
9. Remove the stop ring and bushing.


Figure 1-6-11
10. Remove the bushing from the front side of the ST paper feed unit and detach the ST paper feed shaft unit.


Figure 1-6-12
11. Remove the screw holding each of the ST paper feed pulleys and then the pulleys.
12. Replace the ST paper feed pulleys and refit all the removed parts.

- When refitting the ST paper feed clutch, the stopper of the ST paper feed clutch must be firmly into the groove of the machine.


Figure 1-6-13

## (2-2) Detaching and refitting the ST paper conveying roller

## Procedure

1. Remove the ST paper feed unit (see page 1-6-5).
2. Remove the stop ring and two gears toward the rear side of the ST paper feed unit.


Figure 1-6-14
3. Remove the stop ring and the bushing.
. Remove the stop ring and bushing from the front side of the ST paper feed unit and detach the ST paper conveying roller.
5. Replace the ST paper conveying roller and refit all the removed parts.


Figure 1-6-16

## (3) Detaching and refitting the bypass paper feed pulley

Follow the procedure below to replace the bypass paper feed pulley.

## Procedure

1. Remove the printer cover, rear cover and left cover.
2. Remove the image formation unit (see page 1-6-32).
3. Remove the fixing unit (see page 1-6-39).
4. Remove the screw and then the fulcrum pin.
5. Remove the paper conveying unit.


Figure 1-6-18
6. Remove the three screws holding the bypass cover and then the cover.


Figure 1-6-19
7. Remove the stop ring and then the bypass paper feed clutch.
8. Remove the stop ring and bushing holding the bypass paper feed shaft unit and then the unit.


Figure 1-6-20


Figure 1-6-21
9. Remove the grounding plate, bushing and stop ring and then the bypass paper feed pulley.


Figure 1-6-22
10. Replace the bypass paper feed pulley and refit all the removed parts.

- Refit the bypass paper feed pulley so that the one-way clutch is machine rear.
- When refitting the bypass paper feed shaft unit, check that the hole in the grounding plate is inserted over the projection under the bypass lift plate.
- When refitting the paper feed clutch, the stopper of the paper feed clutch must be firmly into the groove of the machine.


Figure 1-6-23
(4) Adjustment after roller and clutch replacement

Perform the following adjustment after refitting rollers and clutches.

## (4-1) Adjusting the leading edge registration of image printing

Make the following adjustment if there is a regular error between the leading edges of the copy image and original.


## Caution:

Check the copy image after the adjustment. If the image is still incorrect, perform the above adjustments in maintenance mode.

## Procedure



Setting range: $-9.9-+9.9$
Initial setting: 0
Changing the value by 1 moves the leading edge by 1.0 mm .

## (4-2) Adjusting the leading edge registration for memory image printing

Make the following adjustment if there is a regular error between the leading edge of the copy image and the leading edge of the original during memory copying.


## Caution:

Before making the following adjustment, ensure the above adjustments have been made in maintenance mode.

## Procedure



## (4-3) Adjusting the center line of image printing

Make the following adjustment if there is a regular error between the center lines of the copy image and original when paper is fed from the drawer.


## Caution:

Check the copy image after the adjustment. If the image is still incorrect, perform the above adjustments in maintenance mode.

## Procedure



## (4-4) Adjusting the margins for printing

Make the following adjustment if the margins are not correct.


## Caution:

Check the copy image after the adjustment. If the margins are still incorrect, perform the above adjustments in maintenance mode.

## Procedure



$\rightarrow |$| Exp. 1 (flashing): Printer trailing edge |
| :--- |
| margin of non-standard size from |
| the drawer |
| Exp. 3 (flashing): Printer trailing edge <br> margin of non-standard size from <br> the bypass tray |

Figure 1-6-27

* Amount of image loss (msec) after the registration switch turns off

Change the setting Increasing the value using the zoom (+) key makes the margin wider. Decreasing the value using the zoom (-) key makes the margin narrower.

Setting range (initial setting/change in value per step)
Printer leading edge margins: $0-+10(3 / 0.5 \mathrm{~mm})$
Printer left/right margin: $-5-+10(2.5 / 0.5 \mathrm{~mm})$
Printer trailing edge margin: $-5-+10(4.5 / 0.5 \mathrm{~mm})$
Printer trailing edge margin of non-standard size from the drawer: $0-+400(214 / 1 \mathrm{msec})$
Printer trailing edge margin of non-standard size from the bypass tray: $0-+400(200 / 1 \mathrm{msec})$

Press the stop/reset key to exit maintenance mode.


## (4-5) Adjusting the amount of slack in the paper

Make the following adjustment if the leading edge of the copy image is missing or varies randomly, or if the copy paper is Z-folded.

## Procedure



## 1-6-3 Optical section

## (1) Detaching and refitting the exposure lamp

 Replace the exposure lamp as follows.
## Procedure

1. Remove the printer cover and right cover and then the contact glass.


Figure 1-6-29
2. Move the mirror 1 frame to the cutouts of the machine.
3. Detach the exposure lamp connector from the inverter PCB.


Figure 1-6-30
4. Remove the two screws holding the exposure lamp and then the lamp.
5. Replace the exposure lamp and refit all the removed parts.


Figure 1-6-31

## (2) Detaching and refitting the scanner wires

Take the following procedure when the scanner wires are broken or to be replaced.

## (2-1) Detaching the scanner wires

## Procedure

1. Remove the right cover, left cover, rear cover, upper front cover and contact glass.
2. Move the mirror 1 frame to the cutouts of the machine.
3. Detach the inverter wire from the inverter PCB.


Figure 1-6-32
4. Remove the screw holding each of the front and rear wire retainers.
5. Remove the mirror 1 frame from the scanner unit.


Figure 1-6-33
6. Unhook the round terminal of the scanner wire from the scanner tension spring on the right side of the scanner unit.
7. Remove the scanner wire.


Figure 1-6-34

## (2-2) Fitting the scanner wires

## Caution:

When fitting the wires, be sure to use those specified below.
Machine front: P/N 2A11208 (gray)
Machine rear: P/N 2A11209 (black)
Fitting requires the following tools:
Two frame securing tools (P/N 2A168080)

## Procedure

1. Remove the four screws holding the scanner motor unit and then the unit.


Figure 1-6-35
2. Remove the screw and the gear.
3. Remove the each E ring and bushing from the front and rear of the scanner wire drum shaft and then remove the scanner wire drum shaft from the scanner unit.


Figure 1-6-36


Figure 1-6-37
4. Insert the locating ball on each of the scanner
wires into the hole in the respective scanner wire drum and wind the scanner wire two turns inward and eight turns outward.

- Use the gray wire at the machine front and the black wire at the machine rear.

5. Refit the scanner wire drum shaft to the scanner unit.

- Make sure that the locating balls point downward.


Figure 1-6-38
6. Insert the two frame securing tools into the positioning holes at the front and rear of the scanner unit to pin the mirror 2 frame in position.


Figure 1-6-39
7. Loop the scanner wires around the outer grooves in the pulleys on the mirror 2 frame, winding from above to below.
8. Hook the round terminals onto the catches inside the scanner unit.


Figure 1-6-40
9. Loop the outer ends of the scanner wires around the grooves in the scanner wire pulleys at the right of the scanner unit, winding from below to above.
10. Loop the scanner wires around the inner grooves in the pulleys on the mirror 2 frame, winding from above to below.

12. Hook the round terminals onto the scanner tension springs.


Figure 1-6-41
13. Remove the scanner wire stoppers and frame securing tools.
14. Gather the scanner wires toward the locating balls.
15. Move the mirror 2 frame from side to side to correctly locate the wires in position.
16. Refit all the removed parts.
(3) Detaching and refitting the laser scanner unit

Take the following procedure when the laser scanner unit is to be checked or replaced.

## Procedure

1. Open the front cover and remove the waste toner tank and toner container.
2. Remove the printer cover and right cover.
3. Detach the two connector of the operation unit.


Figure 1-6-42
4. Remove the two screws holding the eject tray and then the tray.


Figure 1-6-43
5. Remove the three screws holding the laser scanner unit.


Figure 1-6-44
6. Detach the two connector and remove the laser scanner unit.

- When removing the connector that is covered with a sponge, remove the sponge first.

7. Replace the laser scanner unit and refit all the removed parts.
Fit the sponge packing with the new scanner unit.
8. Run the maintenance item U042 to set the type of LSU. See the label on the LSU.


Figure 1-6-45

## (4) Detaching and refitting the ISU (reference)

Take the following procedure when the ISU is to be checked or replaced.

## Procedure

1. Remove the printer cover, right cover and contact glass.
2. Remove the rear cover and the shield cover.
3. Detaach connectors CN16 and CN17 on the main PCB.
4. Remove the ISU cable plate.
5. Remove the four screws holding the ISU cover and then the cover.


Figure 1-6-47


Figure 1-6-48

## (5) Adjusting the longitudinal squareness (reference)

Perform the following adjustment if the copy image is longitudinally skewed (longitudinal squareness not obtained).

## Caution:

- Adjust the amount of slack in the paper (page 1-6-16) first. Check for the longitudinal squareness of the copy image, and if it is not obtained, perform the longitudinal squareness adjustment.
- Before making the following adjustment, output a VTC-PG2 pattern in maintenance item U993 to use as the original for the adjustment.


## Procedure




Original


Copy
example 1


Copy
example 2

Figure 1-6-49


Figure 1-6-50
(6) Adjusting magnification of the scanner in the main scanning direction

Perform the following adjustment if the magnification in the main scanning direction is not correct.


## Caution:

Before making the following adjustment, ensure that the above adjustments have been made in maintenance mode. Also, perform "(7) Adjusting magnification of the scanner in the auxiliary scanning direction" (page 1-6-28) and "(9) Adjusting the scanner center line" (page 1-6-30) after this adjustment.

## Procedure



## (7) Adjusting magnification of the scanner in the auxiliary scanning direction

Perform the following adjustment if the magnification in the auxiliary scanning direction is not correct.

| U053 |
| :---: |
| $(P .1-4-10)$ |$\rightarrow$| U065 <br> (main scanning <br> direction) (P. 1-6-27) |
| :---: |
| U065 <br> (auxiliary scanning <br> direction) |$\rightarrow$| U070 |
| :---: |
| (P. 1-6-49) |

## Caution:

Before making the following adjustment, ensure that the above adjustments have been made in maintenance mode.

## Procedure


(8) Adjusting the scanner leading edge registration

Perform the following adjustment if there is regular error between the leading edges of the copy image and original.


Caution:
Before making the following adjustment, ensure that the above adjustments have been made in maintenance mode.
Procedure


## (9) Adjusting the scanner center line

Perform the following adjustment if there is a regular error between the center lines of the copy image and original.


## Caution:

Before making the following adjustment, ensure that the above adjustments have been made in maintenance mode.

## Procedure



Figure 1-6-54


## (10) Adjusting the margins for scanning an original on the contact glass

Perform the following adjustment if the margins are not correct.


## Caution:

Before making the following adjustment, ensure that the above adjustments have been made in maintenance mode.

## Procedure



## 1-6-4 Image formation section

## (1) Detaching and refitting the image formation unit

Follow the procedure below to replace or check the image formation unit.

## Prucedure

1. Pull the drawer out and open the front cover, bypass tray and paper conveying unit.
2. Remove the waste toner tank and toner container.
3. Remove the two screws holding the waste toner tank cover and then the cover.
4. Remove the screw holding the developing retainer and then the retainer.


Figure 1-6-56
5. Remove the two screws and datach the connector and remove the image formation unit.


Figure 1-6-57
(2) Detaching and refitting the main charger unit

Follow the procedure below to replace the charger assembly.

## Prucedure

1. Remove the image formation unit (see page 1-6-32).
2. Remove the screw holding the main charger assemby and then the assembly.
3. Replace the main charger unit and refit all the removed parts.

- When fitting the main charger unit, hold it down and fit it close to the cleaning unit.


Figure 1-6-58

## (3) Detaching and refitting the drum

Follow the procedure below to replace the drum.

## Cautions:

- Avoid direct sunlight or strong light when detaching and fitting the drum.
- When removing the drum, spread paper underneath as there is a possibility of toner spill. Toner spill can be reduced by inserting an approximately $20-\mathrm{mm}$ thick pad under the image formation unit toward the developing section and removing the drum with the unit slightly tilted.
- Hold the drum at the ends and never touch the drum surface.
- After removing the drum, keep it in the drum case or storage bag to protect the surface from light.


## Prucedure

1. Remove the image formation unit (see page 1-6-32).
2. Remove the main charger unit (see page 1-633).
3. Remove the four screw and blade spring, and then open the cleaning unit.

- Slide the cleaning blade back and forth and insert an approximately 4 to 4.5 -mm thick spacer between the retainer at the rear of the cleaning unit and the housing.


Figure 1-6-59
4. Remove the screw holding the drum grounding plate and then the plate.
5. Remove the E ring from the drum shaft.


Figure 1-6-60
6. Remove the screw holding the upper developing seal and then the seal.


Figure 1-6-61
7. Pull the drum shaft out and remove the drum.

- Detach the drum horizontally.

8. Replace the drum and refit all the removed parts.

- When replacing the drum, insert a sheet of paper between the drum and developing roller to prevent damage to the drum.
- Check the letter indicating the drum type printed on the new drum flange.
- Securely insert the drum shaft as far as it will go. When turning the drum shaft, turn it in the direction indicated by the arrow marked on the image formation unit frame.
- Rotate the drum in its rotational direction and check that the cleaning blade does not flip up.

9. After replacing the drum, run maintenance items below.

- U109 "Setting the drum type " (set to the drum type printed on the new drum flange)
- U110 "Checking/clearing the drum count"(clear the drum count)
- U111 "Checking/clearing the drum drive time" (clear the value)


Figure 1-6-62

## (4) Detaching and refitting the cleaning blade

Follow the procedure below to replace the cleaning blade.

## Prucedure

1. Remove the image formation unit (see page 1-6-32).
2. Remove the main charger unit (see page 1-633).
3. Remove the drum (see page 1-6-34).
4. Remove the two screws and remove the cleaning blade.


Figure 1-6-63
5. Replace the cleaning blade and refit all the removed parts.

- Apply toner or white powder to the edge of the new cleaning blade.
- After fitting the cleaning blade, slide it to the right and left once and check that the right and left edges of the blade do not ride over or enter under the seal.
- Rotate the drum shaft in the direction of the arrow marked on the image formation unit frame and check that the cleaning blade does not flip up.


Figure 1-6-64

## (5) Replace the developer

Follow the procedure below to replace the developer.

## Prucedure

1. Remove the image formation unit (see page 1-6-32).
2. Remove the screw and washer. While lifting the hooks upward, slide the developing section cover until removed.
3. Replace the developer and refit all the removed parts.
-When disposing of the developer, tilt the image formation unit in the direction of $A$ shown in the diagram and rotate the developing spiral gear.

- Never turn the magnet roller when the drum is installed.
- When refitting the developing section cover, make sure that the cover and the three hooks of the housing engage securely.

4. Run the maintenance item U130 to set the initial setting for the developer.


Figure 1-6-65

## 1-6-5 Transfer section

## (1) Detaching and refitting the transfer roller assembly

Follow the procedure below to replace the transfer roller assembly.

## Procedure

1. Open the bypass tray and paper conveying unit.
2. Remove the transfer roller assembly. Caution: Remove the transfer roller assembly carefully to prevent the residual toner in the transfer roller assembly from spilling.
3. Replace the transfer roller assembly and refit all the removed parts.


Figure 1-6-66

## 1-6-6 Fixing section

## (1) Detaching and refitting the fixing unit

Follow the procedure below to check or replace the fixing unit.

## Procedure

1. Open the paper conveying unit and remove the left cover.
2. Remove the two screws and detach the three connector and then remove the fixing unit.


Figure 1-6-67

## (2) Detaching and refitting the fixing unit thermistor

Follow the procedure below to replace the fixing unit thermistor.

## Procedure

1. Remove the fixing unit.
2. Remove the screw and then remove the fixing unit thermistor.
3. Replace the fixing unit thermistor and refit all the removed parts.


Figure 1-6-68

## (3) Detaching and refitting the fixing heater

Follow the procedure below to replace the fixing heater.

## Procedure

1. Remove the fixing unit (see page 1-6-39).
2. Remove the screw holding the fixing unit front cover and then the cover.


Figure 1-6-69


Figure 1-6-70


Figure 1-6-71
5. Pull out the fixing heater from the fixing unit.
6. Replace the fixing heater and refit all the removed parts.

- Do not touch the glass surfaces of the fixing heater with bare hands.


Figure 1-6-72

## (4) Detaching and refitting the heat roller separation claws

Follow the procedure below to replace the heat roller separation claws.

## Procedure

1. Remove the fixing unit (see page 1-6-39).
2. Remove the fixing heater (see page 1-6-40).
3. Remove the screw holding the fixing heater rear retainer and then the retainer.
ove the gear
4. Remove the two screws and detach the upper fixing unit.


Figure 1-6-74
6. Remove the springs from the heat roller separation claws and then the claws.
7. Replace the heat roller separation claws and refit all the removed parts.


Figure 1-6-75

## (5) Detaching and refitting the heat roller

Follow the procedure below to replace the heat roller.

## Procedure

1. Remove the fixing unit (see page 1-6-39).
2. Remove the four heat roller separation claws (see page 1-6-42).
3. Remove the two C rings, gear and two bushings and then remove the heat roller.
4. Replace the heat roller and refit all the removed parts.


Figure 1-6-76

## (6) Detaching and refitting the press roller

Follow the procedure below to replace the press roller.

## Procedure

1. Remove the fixing unit (see page 1-6-39).
2. Remove the upper fixing unit (see page 1-642).
3. Remove the two screws holding the fixing guide plate and then the plate.


Figure 1-6-77
4. Move the fixing pressure release lever to the the release position (in the direction of 1 ).
5. While holding the fixing pressure release levers outward, push the fixing pressure release levers further.


Figure 1-6-78
6. Remove each of two bearings and fixing pressure release levers and then remove the press roller.
7. Replace the press roller and refit all the removed parts.


Figure 1-6-79

## 1-6-7 DF section

(1) Detaching and refitting the DF forwarding pulley and DF feed pulley (18 cpm copier only) Follow the procedure below to clean or replace the DF forwarding pulley or DF feed pulley.

## Procedure

1. Remove the two screws holding the DF lower left cover and theb the cover.


Figure 1-6-80


Figure 1-6-81


Figure 1-6-82

- Detaching the DF feed pulley

5. Remove the stop ring and bushing and pull the DF feed shaft unit out.


Figure 1-6-83
6. Remove the stop ring, and then remove the DF feed pulley. Clean or check the pulley.
7. Refit all the removed parts.


Figure 1-6-84
(2) Detaching and refitting the DF separation pulley ( 18 cpm copier only)

Follow the procedure below to clean or replace the DF separation pulley.

## Procedure

1. Remove the DF original switchback cover (see page 1-6-45).
2. Remove the screw holding the original feed guide and then the guide.

- To remove the original feed guide, pull it and then lift it upward.


Figure 1-6-85
3. Remove the DF separation pulley assembly.
4. Remove the stop ring, then remove the DF separation pulley. Clean or replace the pulley.
5. Refit all the removed parts.


Figure 1-6-86

## (3) Adjusting the DF lateral squareness

Perform the following adjustment if the copy image is laterally skewed (lateral squareness not obtained) when the DF is used.

## Procedure



Figure 1-6-87


Figure 1-6-88

## (4) Adjusting the DF magnification

Adjust magnification in the auxiliary scanning direction if magnification is incorrect when the DF is used.


## Caution:

Before making the following adjustment, ensure that the above adjustments have been made in maintenance mode.

## Procedure



Figure 1-6-89


Setting range: -25-+25
Initial setting: 0
Changing the value by 1 changes
the magnification by $0.1 \%$.
Increase the value makes
the image longer, and decreasing it make the image shorter.

2A1/2
(5) Adjusting the DF leading edge registration

Perform the following adjustment if there is a regular error between the leading edge of the original and the copy image.


## Caution:

Before making the following adjustment, ensure that the above adjustments have been made in maintenance mode.

## Procedure



## (6) Adjusting the DF trailing edge registration

Perform the following adjustment if the original scanning end position is not correct when the DF is used.

## Caution:

If the copy image looks like copy example 2, clean the DF original scanning section.

## Procedure



Perform the following adjustment if there is a regular error between the centers of the original and the copy image.

| U 034 <br> $(\mathrm{P} .1-6-14)$ |
| :---: | | U 067 |
| :---: |
| $(\mathrm{P} .1-6-30)$ |$\longrightarrow \square \mathrm{U072}$

## Caution:

Before making the following adjustment, ensure that the above adjustments have been made in maintenance mode.

## Procedure


(8) Adjusting the margins for scanning the original from the DF

Perform the following adjustment if margins are not correct.


## Caution:

Before making the following adjustment, ensure that the above adjustments have been made in maintenance mode.

## Procedure



## 1-7-1 Replacing the main PCB

Main PCB replacement requires the following tools:
Memory tool PCB (P/N 2AV68030)
NVRAM (P/N NAC06020)

## Procedure

- Before replacing the main PCB (backing up the machine data)

1. Turn the main switch off and disconnect the power plug. Remove the right cover.
2. After removing the printer cover, remove the 6 screws of machine shield cover. And then, remove the upper shield cover, lower shield cover and shield cover.
3. If the memory board is installed, remove the memory board.


Figure 1-7-1
4. Fit the NVRAM to the memory tool PCB.

## Caution:

After fitting the NVRAM, do not remove it until the writing of the machine data completes.
5. Insert the memory tool PCB into the copier and connect its CN 1 to CN 19 on the main PCB.

## Note:

Insert the memory tool PCB along the upper and lower guides.


Figure 1-7-2
6. Insert the power plug and turn the main switch on. LED1 (green) on the memory tool PCB flashes (on for $1 \mathrm{~s} \rightarrow$ off for 1 s ) for approximately 10 seconds and the machine data on the SRAM of the main PCB will be backed up on the NVRAM.
7. When flashing LED1 (green) on the memory tool PCB remains lit, backing up of machine data is complete.

If an error occurs while the machine data is being backed up, LED1 (green) flashes and goes off in the patterns given below according to the nature of the error. Remove the memory tool PCB and perform the respective corrective measures and then back up the machine data again.

| LED1 | Description | Corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\left(\begin{array}{l} \bullet-\cdots- \\ \because: \text { On for } 0.25 \mathrm{~s} \\ -: \text { Off for } 0.25 \mathrm{~s} \end{array}\right)$ | "WRITE" is selected in maintenance item U917. | Run maintenance item U917 and select "READ". |
|  | Since the NVRAM contains data from the previous operation, data cannot be written to it. | Replace the NVRAM on the memory tool PCB and back up the machine data again. |
| Off | The machine data was not transmitted from the SRAM on the main PCB to the NVRAM correctly. | Turn the main switch off and on and back up the machine data again. If the error persists, replace the NVRAM. |

8. Turn the main switch off and disconnect the power plug.
9. Remove the memory tool PCB.
10. Replace the main PCB.

- After replacing the main PCB (writing the machine data)

11. Insert the power plug and turn the main switch on.
12. Upgrade the firmware on the main PCB. See pages 1-7-3.
13. Turn the main switch on.
14. Enter maintenance mode.
15. Run maintenance item U020.
16. Run maintenance item U252 and set the destination.
17. Run maintenance item U917 and select "WRITE".
18. Exit maintenance mode.
19. Turn the main switch off and disconnect the power plug.
20. Insert the memory tool PCB into the copier and connect its CN1 to CN19 on the main PCB.

Note:
Insert the memory tool PCB along the upper and lower guides.
21. Insert the power plug and turn the main switch on. LED1 (green) on the memory tool PCB flashes (on for $0.5 \mathrm{~s} \rightarrow$ off for $0.5 \mathrm{~s} \rightarrow$ on for $0.5 \mathrm{~s} \rightarrow$ off for $0.5 \mathrm{~s} \rightarrow$ on for $1 \mathrm{~s} \rightarrow$ off for 0.5 s ) for approximately 10 seconds and the machine data on the NVRAM will be written to the SRAM on the main PCB.
22. When flashing LED1 (green) on the memory tool PCB remains lit, writing of the machine data is complete.

If an error occurs while the machine data is being written, LED1 (green) flashes and goes off in the patterns given below according to the nature of the error. Remove the memory tool PCB and perform the respective corrective measures and then write the machine data again.

| LED1 | Description | Corrective measures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\left(\begin{array}{l} \bullet-\boldsymbol{e}- \\ \bullet: \text { On for } 0.25 \mathrm{~s} \\ -: \text { Off for } 0.25 \mathrm{~s} \end{array}\right)$ | "READ" is selected in maintenance item U917. | Run maintenance item U917 and select "WRITE". |
|  | An NVRAM with no backup data is used. (LED1 flashes for 10 s in the pattern on for 1 s and off for 1 s , and then flashes in the pattern described on the left.) | Replace the NVRAM on the memory tool PCB and then back up the machine data again. |
| $\left(\begin{array}{l} \bullet: \text { On for } 0.25 \mathrm{~s} \\ -: \text { Off for } 0.25 \mathrm{~s} \\ -: \text { Off for } 1 \mathrm{~s} \end{array}\right)$ | The machine data on the NVRAM may be damaged (checksum error). | Replace the NVRAM on the memory tool PCB and back up the machine data again. |
| Off | The machine data was not transmitted from the NVRAM to the SRAM on the main PCB correctly (SRAM problem). | Turn the main switch off and on and write the machine data again. If the error persists, replace the main PCB. |

23. Remove the memory tool PCB and refit all the removed parts.

## 1-7-2 Upgrading the firmware on the main PCB

Firmware upgrading requires the following tools:
Flash tool assembly (P/N 35968010)
Memory tool PCB (P/N 2AV68030)
Master ROM: Main ROM IC (P/N 2A168050)

## Procedure

1. Turn the main switch off and disconnect the power plug.
2. Remove the two screws holding the upper shield cover and then the cover after removed the printer cover.
3. If the memory board is installed, remove the memory board.


Figure 1-7-3
4. Fit the master ROM into the IC3 socket on the flash tool assembly.
5. Connect CN2 on the flash tool PCB to CN2 on the memory tool PCB.
6. Insert the memory tool PCB into the copier and connect its CN1 to CN19 on the main PCB.

## Note:

Insert the memory tool PCB along the upper and lower guides.
7. Insert the power plug and turn the main switch on. LED2 (green) on the flash tool assembly flashes and upgrading of the master ROM starts.
8. When flashing LED2 (green) remains lit after approximately 30 to 40 seconds, upgrading of the master ROM is complete.
9. Turn the main switch on.
10. Remove the memory tool PCB.

Important:
"C021" may be indicated on the operation panel while upgrading the firmware. However, it does not interfere with the upgrading operation.


Figure 1-7-4

2A1/2

## 1-7-3 Adjustment-free variable resistors (VR) $\sqrt{ }$

The variable resistors listed below are set at the factory prior to shipping and cannot be adjusted in the field.

- High-voltage transformer PCB: VR101, VR102, VR201, VR301
- Inverter PCB: VR1


## 2-1-1 Paper feed section

The paper feed section consists of the primary feed and secondary feed subsections. Primary feed conveys paper from the upper drawer, lower drawer or bypass tray to the left and right registration rollers, at which point secondary feed takes place and the paper travels to the transfer section in sync with the printing timing.
Each drawer can hold up to 250 sheets of paper. The bypass tray can hold up to 50 sheets of paper.
Paper is fed from the drawer by the rotation of the paper feed pulley. Paper is fed from the bypass tray by the rotation of the bypass paper feed pulley.


Figure 2-1-1 Paper feed section
(1) Paper feed pulley
(2) ST paper feed pulley*
(3) Bypass paper feed pulley
(4) Right registration roller
(5) Left registration roller
(6) Paper conveying roller*
(7) Paper conveying pulley*
(8) Drawer bottom plate
(9) Paper conveying guide*
(10) Bypass lift
(11) Paper feed clutch (PFCL)
(12) ST paper feed clutch (STPFCL)
(13) Bypass paper feed clutch (BYPPFCL)
(14) Regisuration clutch (RCL)
(15) Registration switch (RSW)
(16) ST feed switch* (STFSW)
*: Optional.


Figure 2-1-2 Paper feed section block diagram

2A1/2


Timing chart 2-1-1 Paper feed from the drawer
(a): When the drive motor (DM) turns on, the paper feed clutch (PFCL) turns on for 150 ms to start primary paper feed.
(b): 160 ms after the leading edge of the paper turns the registration switch (RSW) on, the registration clutch (RCL) turns on for 300 ms .
(c): When the PVSYNC signal from the optical section turns on, the registration clutch (RCL) turns on to start secondary paper feed.
(d): 150 ms after the trailing edge of the paper turns the registration switch (RSW) off, the registration clutch (RCL) turns off.


## Timing chart 2-1-2 Paper feed from the bypass tray

(a): When the drive motor (DM) turns on, the bypass paper feed clutch (BYPPFCL) turns on for 150 ms to start primary paper feed.
(b): 160 ms after the leading edge of the paper turns the registration switch (RSW) on, the registration clutch (RCL) turns on for 300 ms .
(c): When the PVSYNC signal from the optical section turns on, the registration clutch (RCL) turns on to start secondary paper feed.
(d): 150 ms after the trailing edge of the paper turns the registration switch (RSW) off, the registration clutch (RCL) turns off.


## Timing chart 2-1-3 Paper feed from the optional drawer

(a): When the drive motor (DM) turns on, the ST feed motor (STFM) turns on.
(b): 50 ms after the ST feed motor (STFM) turns on, the ST paper feed clutch (STPFCL) turns on for 150 ms to start primary paper feed.
© : 160 ms after the leading edge of the paper turns the registration switch (RSW) on, the registration clutch (RCL) turns on for 300 ms .
(d): When the PVSYNC signal from the optical section turns on, the registration clutch (RCL) turns on to start secondary paper feed.
(e): 150 ms after the trailing edge of the paper turns the registration switch (RSW) off, the registration clutch (RCL) turns off.

## 2-1-2 Main charging section

The main charging section consists of the drum and main charger unit. The drum is electrically charged plus by means of a grid to form a latent image on the surface. The shield grid ensures that the charge is applied uniformly.


Figure 2-1-3 Main charging section


Figure 2-1-4 Main charging section block diagram


## Timing chart 2-1-4 Main charging

(a): When the Video signal is received from the optical section, main charging (MC REM) starts.
(b): 95 ms after main charging (MC REM) starts, the grid control voltage (GRID CNT) increases in stages.
(c): 100 ms after the trailing edge of the paper turns the eject switch (ESW) off, the grid control voltage (GRID CNT) decreases in stages.
(d): 95 ms after the grid control voltage (GRID CNT) turns off, main charging (MC REM) completes.

## 2-1-3 Optical section

The optical section consists of the scanner, mirror frames and the image scanning unit for scanning and the laser scanner unit for printing.


Figure 2-1-5 Optical section
(1) Mirror 1 frame
(2) Exposure lamp (EL)
(3) Mirror 1
(4) Inveter PCB (INPCB)
(5) Mirror 2 frame
(6) Mirror 2
(7) Mirror 3
(8) Image scanning unit (ISU)
(9) Lens
(10) CCD PCB (CCDPCB)
(11) DF open/close switch (DFOCSW)
(12) Scanner motor (SM)
(13) Scanner home position switch (SHPSW)
(14) Laser scanner unit (LSU)
(1) Original scanning

The original image is illuminated by the exposure lamp (EL) and scanned by the CCD PCB (CCDPCB) in the image scanning unit via the three mirrors, the reflected light being converted to an electrical signal.
The scanner and mirror frames travel to scan on the optical rails on the front and rear of the machine to scan from side to side. The speed of the mirror frames is half the speed of the scanner. When the DF is used, the scanner and mirror frames stop at the DF original scanning position to start scanning.


Figure 2-1-6 Optional section block diagram

MSW


- When the scanner home position switch (SHPSW) is off at power-on


## Timing chart 2-1-5 Scanner operation (1)

(a): After the main switch (MSW) is turned on, the scanner motor (SM) rotates in reverse, which turns off 400 scanner motor pulses after the scanner home position switch (SHPSW) turns on.
(b): 35 ms after the scanner motor (SM) turns off, it rotates forward, which turns off 160 scanner motor pulses after the scanner home position switch (SHPSW) turns off.
(c): Lighting of the exposure lamp is confirmed, the AGC is performed and shading is corrected.
(d): The scanner motor (SM) rotates in reverse for 412 scanner motor pulses, at the end of which the scanner stops at the scanning start position for the original on the contact glass.


## Timing chart 2-1-6 Scanner operation (2)

(a): When the main switch (MSW) turns on, the scanner motor (SM) rotates forward, which turns off 400 scanner motor pulses after the scanner home position switch (SHPSW) turns off.
(b): 35 ms after the scanner motor (SM) turns off, it rotates in reverse, which turns off 400 scanner motor pulses after the scanner home position switch (SHPSW) turns on.
(c): 35 ms after the scanner motor (SM) turns off, it rotates forward, which turns off 160 scanner motor pulses after the scanner home position switch (SHPSW) turns off.
(d): Lighting of the exposure lamp is confirmed, the AGC is performed, and shading is corrected.
(e): The scanner motor (SM) rotates in reverse for 412 scanner motor pulses, at the end of which the scanner stops at the scanning start position for the original on the contact glass.
(2) Image printing

The image data scanned by the CCD PCB (CCDPCB) is processed on the main PCB (MPCB) and transmitted as image printing data to the laser scanner unit (LSU). By repeatedly turning the laser on and off, the laser scanner unit forms a latent image on the drum surface.


Figure 2-1-7 Laser scanner unit (1)
(1) Laser diode PCB (LDPCB)
(2) Laser diode
(3) Collimator lens
(4) Cylindrical lens
(5) Polygon mirror
(6) Polygon motor (PM)
(7) fe lens
(8) BD sensor mirror
(9) BD sensor


Figure 2-1-8 Laser scanner unit (2)
(1) Laser diode: Generates the laser beam which forms a latent image on the drum.
(2) Collimator lens: Collimates the diffused laser beam emitted from the laser diode to convert it into a cylindrical beam.
(3) Cylindrical lens: Shapes the collimated laser beam to suit the printing resolution.
(4) Polygon mirror: Six-facet mirror that rotates at approximately 25984 rpm with each face reflecting the laser beam toward the drum for one main-direction scan.
(5) F $\theta$ lens: Corrects for non-linearity of the laser beam scanning speed on the drum surface, keeps the beam diameter constant and corrects for the vertical alignment of the polygon mirror to ensure that the focal plane of the laser beam is on the drum surface.
(6) BD sensor mirror: Reflects the laser beam to the BD sensor to generate the main-direction (horizontal) sync signal.
(7) BD sensor: Detects the beam reflected by the BD sensor mirror, outputting a signal to the main PCB (MPCB) to provide timing for the main-direction sync signal.

The dimensions of the laser beam are as shown in Figure 2-1-9.
Scanning in the main direction is provided by the rotating polygon mirror, while scanning in the auxiliary direction is provided by the rotating drum, forming a static latent image on the drum.
The static latent image of the letter " $A$ ", for example, is formed on the drum surface as shown in Figure 2-1-10. Electrical charge is dissipated on the area of the drum surface irradiated by the laser.
The focal point of the laser beam is moved line by line, and adjacent lines slightly overlap each other.


Figure 2-1-9
Figure 2-1-10

## 2-1-4 Developing section

The developing section consists of the developing unit and the toner container.
The developing unit consists of the developing roller where a magnetic brush is formed, the doctor blade and the developing spirals that agitate the developer.


Figure 2-1-11 Developing section


Figure 2-1-12 Flow of the toner

## (1) Formation of magnetic brush

The developing roller consists of a magnet roller with five poles and a sleeve roller. Rotation of the sleeve roller around the magnet roller entrains developer, which in turn forms a magnetic brush at pole N1 on the magnet roller. The height of the magnetic brush is regulated by the doctor blade; the developing result is affected by the position of the poles on the magnet roller and the position of the doctor blade.
A developing bias voltage generated by the high-voltage transformer PCB (HVTPCB) is applied to the developing roller to provide image contrast.

(1) Developing unit housing
(2) Developing roller
(3) Toner sensor (TNS)
(4) Doctor blade
(5) Right developing spiral
(6) Left developing spiral
(7) Developing paddle

A: Distance between the doctor blade and developing roller: $0.6_{-0.05}^{0.1} \mathrm{~mm}$


N1: $900 \times 10^{-4} \pm 50 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{~T}$
N2: $640 \times 10^{-4} \pm 50 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{~T}$
S1: $590 \times 10^{-4} \pm 50 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{~T}$
S2: $485 \times 10^{-4} \pm 50 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{~T}$
S3: $605 \times 10^{-4} \pm 50 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{~T}$

Figure 2-1-13 Forming a magnetic brush


Figure 2-1-14 Developing section block diagram
(2) Toner density detection by the toner sensor

The toner sensor (TNS) detects the toner density. As the developer passes by the sensor section of the toner sensor, the toner sensor detects the ratio of toner to carrier in the developer and converts it into a voltage. When more toner is used, the ratio of toner to carrier decreases and the toner sensor output voltage increases. When the ratio drops below the specified value, the increase in toner sensor output voltage triggers toner replenishing. When toner is added and the ratio of toner to carrier returns to normal, the toner sensor output voltage drops to the point where toner replenishing stops.

## (3) Toner density control



Figure 2-1-15 Toner density control
(a): If the toner sensor output voltage exceeds the toner feed start level 15 s after the drive motor (DM) has turned on (end of toner empty detection inhibit time), the toner feed motor (TFM) turns on to replenish toner.
(b): As toner is replenished, the toner sensor output voltage falls until it drops below the toner feed stop level and replenishing stops.
(c): When the toner sensor output voltage exceeds the toner empty detection level after toner replenishing is carried out, the toner being replenished message appears disabling copying and forced toner feed starts. If the toner sensor output voltage fails to fall to the toner feed stop level within 180 s of the start of forced toner feed, the toner request message appears.
(d): When toner is replenished, the toner sensor output voltage falls until it drops below the toner feed stop level and replenishing stops. After 60 s aging ( 15 s while copying) the toner being replenished message disappears and copying is enabled.
(e): After replacing the toner container and the waste toner tank, the toner feed motor (TFM) turns on to replenish toner.
(f): When toner is replenished, the toner sensor output voltage falls until it drops to the toner feed stop level. The toner being replenished message disappears and replenishing stops.

2A1/2

## (4) Correcting the toner sensor control voltage

The toner sensor control voltage is corrected based on the absolute humidity and the total drive motor time so that the toner density is kept constant regardless of the changes in humidity and the total drive motor time.
Toner sensor control voltage after correction $=\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B}+\mathrm{C}$
A: Toner sensor control voltage before correction (value set by maintenance item U131)
B: Correction data based on the absolute humidity
C: Correction data based on the total drive motor time

## - Correction based on the absolute humidity



Figure 2-1-16 Correction based on the absolute humidity
(a): When the absolute humidity is between 0 and $12 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$, the correction data becomes a constant value of -5 , which decreases the toner sensor control voltage.
(b): When the absolute humidity is between 12 and $91 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$, the correction data is increased according to the rise in absolute humidity.
(c): When the absolute humidity is $91 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$, the correction data becomes 0 .
(d): When the absolute humidity is between 91 and $321 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$, the correction data is increased according to the rise in absolute humidity, which increases the toner sensor control voltage.
(e): When the absolute humidity exceeds $321 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$, the correction data becomes a constant value of +8 , which increases the toner sensor control voltage.

## Computing the absolute humidity

The humidity sensor (HUMSENS) converts the relative humidity detected by the humidity sensing element into a voltage and sends it to the main PCB (MPCB). The main PCB (MPCB) computes the absolute humidity based on this HUMSENS signal and the temperature (ETTH signal) detected by the external temperature thermistor (ETTH).


Figure 2-1-17 Absolute humidity computation block diagram

## - Correction based on the total drive motor time

The toner sensor control voltage is also corrected based on the total time the drive motor (DM) has been on from execution of maintenance item U 130 , so that the toner sensor output voltage is regulated properly.


X: Toner sensor control voltage for initial developer setting (the value set in U131 in bits)

Figure 2-1-18 Correction based on the total drive motor time
(a): When maintenance item U130 is run for initial developer setting, the total drive motor time is cleared and the toner sensor control voltage correction data becomes 0 .
(b): When the total drive motor time is between 300 and 500 min ., the correction data is decreased according to the increase in the total drive motor time.
(c): When the total drive motor time is between 500 and 800 min ., the toner sensor control voltage is corrected with a constant value of -5 .
(d): When the total drive motor time is between 800 and 1200 min., the correction data is decreased according to the increase in the total drive motor time.
(e): When the total drive motor time is between 1200 and 2000 min., the toner sensor control voltage is corrected with a constant value of -10 .
$\oplus$ : When the total drive motor time is between 2000 and 3000 min., the correction data is decreased according to the increase in the total drive motor time.
(9): When the total drive motor time is between 3000 and 6000 min., the toner sensor control voltage is corrected with a constant value of -15 .
(h): When the total drive motor time is between 6000 and 7000 min ., the correction data is decreased according to the increase in the total drive motor time.
(i): When the total drive motor time exceeds 7000 min., the toner sensor control voltage is corrected with a constant value of -30 .

## (5) Correcting toner sensor output voltage

The toner sensor output voltage is corrected according to the absolute humidity at power-on (the main switch turning on), fixing temperature and accumulated drive time.
Toner sensor output voltage after correction = Toner sensor output voltage before correction - Correction data at poweron
Correction data at power-on = A - B
If $\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{B} \leq 0$, the correction data at power-on is 0
A: Correction data based on the absolute humidity and fixing temperature
B: Accumulated drive time from the main switch turning on (total drive motor on-time)
If the fixing temperature at the main switch turning on is $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 122^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or below, correction data A is determined as follows:

| Condition | Correction data A |
| :--- | :---: |
| The absolute humidity at the last main switch turning off <br> was $50 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ or below and the absolute humidity at the <br> main switch turning on was $50 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ or below. | +15 |
| Cases other than above. | +50 |

If the fixing temperature at the main switch turning on is $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 122^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or above, the value of correction data A applied when the main switch was last turned off is used.

## 2-1-5 Transfer and separation section

The transfer and separation section consists mainly of the transfer roller and drum separation claws.
A high voltage generated by the high-voltage transformer PCB (HVTPCB) is applied to the transfer roller for transfer charging minus. Toner adhered to the transfer roller is removed by the transfer cleaner.


Figure 2-1-19 Transfer and separation section


Figure 2-1-20 Transfer and separation section block diagram


## Timing chart 2-1-7 Operation of transfer

(a): 215 ms after the registration clutch (RCL) turns on to start secondary paper feed, transfer charging (TC REM) starts. (b): 550 ms after the trailing edge of the paper turns the registration switch (RSW) off, transfer charging (TC REM) ends.

## 2-1-6 Cleaning section

The cleaning section consists of the cleaning blade that removes residual toner from the drum surface after the transfer process, and the cleaning spiral that carries the residual toner back to the waste toner tank.
The cleaning blade is equipped with a thrust mechanism to protect the blade and drum from scratches.


Figure 2-1-21 Cleaning section

## 2-1-7 Charge erasing section

The cleaning lamp (CL) consists of LEDs which remove residual charge from the drum surface.


Figure 2-1-22 Charge erasing section


Figure 2-1-23 Charge erasing section block diagram

## 2-1-8 Fixing section

The fixing section consists of the parts shown in Figure 2-1-25. When paper reaches the fixing section after the transfer process, it passes between the press roller and heat roller, which is heated by the fixing heater (FH). Pressure is applied by the fixing unit pressure springs so that the toner on the paper is melted, fused and fixed onto the paper When the fixing process is completed, the paper is separated from the heat roller by heat roller separation claws and is ejected from the fixing section by the rotation of the eject pulley and roller.


Figure 2-1-24 Fixing section


Figure 2-1-25 Fixing section block diagram


## Timing chart 2-1-8 Operation of fixing section

(a): When the fixing temperature reaches $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 257^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ after the main switch (MSW) is turned on, the copier enters primary stabilization. The developing bias (DB REM) turns on and the cooling fan motor (CFM) rotates at half speed.
(b): 70 ms after the primary stabilization starts, the drive motor (DM) turns on.
(c): When the fixing temperature reaches $180^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 356^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$, the copier enters secondary stabilization and the drive motor (DM) turns off 20 s later.
(d): 100 ms after the drive motor (DM) turns off, the developing bias (DB REM) turns off.

- Fixing control temperature correction

During copying, the fixing control temperature is corrected based on the size of paper used and ambient temperature.

| Ambient <br> Size of paper | $10^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 50^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | $30^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 86^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{A} 4 \mathrm{R} / 8^{1} / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 11^{\mathrm{F}} \mathrm{R}$ | $185^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 365^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | $180^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 356^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | $175^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 347^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |
| B 5 | $175^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 347^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | $170^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 338^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | $165^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 329^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |
| $\mathrm{A} 5 \mathrm{R} / 5^{1} / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{1} / 2^{\prime " R} \mathrm{R}$ | $165^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 329^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | $160^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 320^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | $155^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 311^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |

## 2-1-9 DF section

## (1) SDF ( 15 cpm copier)

The DF consists of the components shown in Figure. It conveys the original across the DF contact glass in synchronization with the copier scanning operation.
When an original is placed on the original table and the DF original detection switch turns on, the scanner motor (SM)
turns on to drive the DF to feed the original.
When the DF change solenoid (DFCHSOL) turns on, the scanner motor (SM) drive to the scanner is interrupted and the scanner scans the original from the DF at a fixed position.
The scanned original is ejected onto the original holder by the DF eject roller and DF eject pulley.


Figure 2-1-26 SDF
(1) DF original conveying roller
(2) DF original conveying pulley
(3) DF eject roller
(4) DF eject pulley
(5) Original table
(6) Original scanning guide
(7) Original holder
(8) DF original detection switch (DFODSW)
(9) DF timing switch (DFTSW)
(10) DF change solenoid (DFCHSOL)
(11) DF contact glass


Figure 2-1-27 SDF block diagram

## (2) ADF (18 cpm copier)

The DF consists of the components shown in Figure. It conveys the original across the DF contact glass in synchronization with the copier scanning operation.
During primary original feed, the original feed motor (OFM) turns on and the DF forwarding pulley and DF original conveying roller feed originals one by one. Each original is then conveyed to the upper and lower registration rollers by the DF original feed pulley and DF separation pulley.
During secondary original feed, the original feed motor (OFM) turns on and the upper and lower registration rollers convey the original onto the DF contact glass. The DF upper eject roller and DF lower eject roller then eject the original to the original eject cover.


Figure 2-1-28 ADF
(1) DF forwarding pulley
(2) DF original feed pulley
(3) DF separation pulley
(4) DF original conveying roller
(5) DF upper registration roller
(6) DF lower registration roller
(7) DF upper eject roller
(8) DF lower eject roller
(9) Original table
(10) Lift guide
(11) Original feed guide
(12) Original conveying guide
(13) Original scanning guide
(14) Upper eject guide
(15) Lower eject guide
(16) DF original detection switch (DFODSW)
(17) DF timing switch (DFTSW)
(18) DF contact glass


Figure 2-1-29 ADF block diagram


Timing chart 2-1-9 Operation of ADF
(a): Simultaneous to when the start key is turned on, the original feed motor (OFM) turns on to start primary original feed.
(b): 170 ms after the leading edge of the original turns the DF timing switch (DFTSW) on, the original feed motor (OFM) turns off.
(c): 300 ms after the original feed motor (OFM) turns off, the scanner motor (SM) turns on for 200 ms .
(d): 100 ms after the scanner motor (SM) turns off, the original feed motor (OFM) turns on to start secondary original feed.
(e): 2000 ms after the trailing edge of the original turns the DF timing switch (DFTSW) off, the original feed motor (OFM) turns off.
(f): 3000 ms after the original feed motor (OFM) turns off, the scanner motor (SM) turns on for 1700 ms .

## 2-2-1 Electrical parts layout

## (1) PCBs



Figure 2-2-1 PCBs

1. Main PCB (MPCB) $\qquad$ Controls the other PCBs, electrical components and optional devices.
2. Power source PCB (PSPCB) $\qquad$ Generates 24 V DC, 12 V DC and 5 V DC; controls the fixing heater.
3. High-voltage transformer PCB (HVTPCB) Main charging. Generates developing bias and high voltages for transfer.
4. Inverter PCB (INPCB) $\qquad$ Controls the exposure lamp.
5. CCD PCB (CCDPCB)

Reads the image off originals.
6. Operation unit PCB (OPCB) Consists of the operation keys and display LEDs.
7. Laser diode PCB (LDPCB) $\qquad$ Generates and controls the laser light.
8. Humidity sensor PCB (HUMSPCB)

Detects absolute humidity.
9. Memory PCB* (MEMPCB) $\qquad$
10. ST drive motor PCB** (STDMPCB)

Reads and outputs the image.
Controls the drawer drive motor in the optional drawer.
*: Optional for the 15 cpm copier/standard for the 18 cpm copier.
**: Optional.

## (2) Switches and sensors



Figure 2-2-2 Switches and sensors

| 1. Main switch (MSW) | power on and off. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2. Safety switch (SSW) | Breaks the safety circuit when the front cover or paper conveying cover is opened; resets paper jam detection. |
| 3. Registration switch (RSW) | Controls the secondary paper feed start timing and detects the presence of paper in the drawer. |
| 4. Eject switch (ESW) | Detects a paper misfeed in the fixing section. |
| 5. Drawer detection switch (DDSW) | Detects the insertion of the drawer. |
| 6. Scanner home position switch (SHPSW) | Detects the scanner in the home position. |
| 7. DF open/close switch (DFOCSW) | Detects the opening and closing of the DF. |
| 8. DF safety switch* (DFSSW) ... | Breaks the safety circuit when the DF original switchback cover is opened; resets original jam detection. |
| 9. DF original detection switch (DFODSW) | Detects the presence of original on the DF. |
| 10. DF timing switch (DFTSW) | Detects the original scanning timing. |
| 11. Toner sensor (TNS) | Detects the toner density in the developing section. |
| 12. Humidity sensor (HUMSENS) | Detects absolute humidity. |
| 13. Fixing unit thermistor (FTH) | Detects the heat roller temperature. |
| 14. ST safety switch** (STSSW) | Breaks the safety circuit when the left cover of the optional drawer is opened. |
| 15. ST feed switch** (STFSW) | Detects a paper misfeed and the presence of paper in the optional drawer. |

*: For the 18 cpm copier only.
**: Optional.
(3) Motors


Figure 2-2-3 Motors

1. Drive motor (DM)

Drives the machine.
2. Scanner motor (SM)
3. Toner feed motor (TFM)

Drives the optical system.
4. Cooling fan motor (CFM)
M) . Replenishes toner.
5. Polygon motor (PM) Cools the machine interior.
6. Original feed motor* (OFM) Drives the polygon mirror.
7. ST feed motor** (STFM)

Drives the DF.
Drives the paper feed system in the optional drawer.
*: For the 18 cpm copier only.
**: Optional.

## (4) Other electrical components



Figure 2-2-4 Other electrical components

1. Paper feed clutch (PFCL) ............................ Primary paper feed from the drawer
2. Bypass paper feed clutch (BYPPFCL) ......... Primary paper feed from the bypass tray
3. Registration clutch (RCL)

Secondary paper feed.
4. Exposure lamp (EL)

Exposes originals.
5. Cleaning lamp (CL)

Removes residual charge from the drum surface
6. Fixing heater (FH)

Heats the heat roller.
7. Fixing unit thermostat (FTS)

Prevents overheating in the fixing section.
8. DF change solenoid* (DFCHSOL)

Switches the scanner drive when the DF is used.
9. ST paper feed clutch** (STPFCL) Primary paper feed from the optional drawer.
*: For the 15 cpm copier only.
**: Optional.

## 2-3-1 Power source PCB



Figure 2-3-1 Power source PCB block diagram

The power source $\mathrm{PCB}(\mathrm{PSPCB})$ is a switching regulator that converts an AC input to generate $24 \mathrm{~V} D C, 5.1 \mathrm{~V} D \mathrm{DC}$ and 12 V DC. It includes a noise filter circuit, a rectifier circuit, a switching regulator circuit, a 24 V DC output circuit, a 5 V DC output circuit, a 12 V DC output circuit, a fixing heater control circuit and a zero-cross detection circuit.
The noise filter circuit consists mainly of a line filter and capacitors. It reduces external noise from the AC input and prevents switching noise generated by the power source PCB from leaving the machine.
The rectifier circuit full-wave rectifies the AC input that has passed through the noise filter circuit using the diode bridge D1. The smoothing capacitor C14 smoothes out the pulsed current from the diode bridge.
The switching control circuit turns on/off the power MOSFET Q1 with the voltage induced in the controlling coil of the transformer T1 to switch the current induced in the primary coil of the transformer T1.
The 24 V DC output circuit smoothes the current induced in the secondary coil of the transformer T1 via diode D6 and smoothing capacitors C22 and C24, and outputs a stable 24 V DC by the function of the shunt regulator IC1. The output status of the 24 V DC is fed back to the switching control circuit via the photo-coupler PC2. Based on the feedback, the switching control circuit changes the duty cycle of the pulse that turns power MOSFET Q1 on/off in order to adjust the 24 V DC.

The 5.1 V DC output circuit consists of a step-down chopper circuit that uses IC4 as the control IC. It outputs a stable 5.1 V DC.

The 12 V DC output circuit converts the 24 V DC from the 24 V DC output circuit to a stable 12 V DC by means of the 4-pin regulator IC2.
The zero-cross detection circuit determines the timing at which the fixing heater turns on and sends zero-cross signals to the main PCB (MPCB).
The fixing heater control circuit is controlled by the fixing heater on signal from the main PCB (MPCB). The phototriac PT1 turns on when the fixing heater on signal goes low. When the phototriac PT1 is turned on, current flows through the triac TR1 to turn the fixing heaters on.


Figure 2-3-2 Power source PCB silk-screen diagram


## 2-3-2 Main PCB


*: Optional.
**: Optional for the 15 cpm copier/standard for the 18 cpm copier.

Figure 2-3-3 Main PCB block diagram

The main PCB (MPCB) consists mainly of the CPU IC11. It communicates with the printer controller and controls the memory PCB , image processing system and engine drive system.
The CPU IC11 operates on an 8-bit bus. It uses the SRAM IC12, IC15 and IC17 for work memory and backup memory. In accordance with the control program in FEEPROM IC55, the CPU IC11 communicates with the printer controller via the serial communication function in the CPU. The CPU IC11 also controls the CCD PCB (CCDPCB), which is for image input control, and the LSU, which is for image output control, via the image processing ASIC MIP IC21, and drives the operation section and machine, conveys paper and detects abnormalities via XIO IC31.


Figure 2-3-4 Main PCB silk-screen diagram

| Terminals (CN) |  | Voltage | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-1 | 1-3 | 24 V DC SF | 24 V DC supply from PSPCB, input (when SSW is on) |
| 1-2 | 1-4 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply from PSPCB, input |
| 1-7 | 1-5 | 5.1 V DC | 5.1 V DC supply from PSPCB, input |
| 1-8 | 1-6 | 12 V DC | 12 V DC supply from PSPCB, input |
| 1-9 | 1-5 | 0/5 V DC | FH on/off, output |
| 1-10 | 1-5 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | Zero-cross signal, input |
| 2-2 | 1-6 | 0-14V DC | TNS control voltage, output |
| 2-3 | 3-2 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for TNS, output |
| 2-4 | 1-6 | 0-5 V DC | TNS detection voltage, input |
| 2-6 | 3-2 | 24/0 V DC | TFM drive control signal (+), output |
| 2-7 | 3-2 | 0/24 V DC | TFM drive control signal (-), output |
| 3-1 | 3-2 | 24 V DC SF | 24 V DC supply for PM, output |
| 3-3 | 3-2 | 24/0 V DC | PM on/off, output |
| 3-4 | 3-10 | 0/5 V DC | MSYNC signal, output |
| 3-5 | 3-10 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | PM drive clock pulse, output |
| 3-6 | 3-2 | 24/0 V DC | CL on/off, output |
| 3-7 | 3-2 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for CL, output |
| 3-8 | 3-2 | 24/0 V DC | MSW on/off, input |
| 3-9 | 3-2 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for MSW, output |
| 3-11 | 3-10 | 0/5 V DC | DDSW on/off, input |
| 3-13 | 3-12 | 0/5 V DC | RSW on/off, input |
| 3-14 | 3-12 | 5 V DC | 5 V DC supply for RSW, output |
| 4-1 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB SEG0 signal, output |
| 4-2 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB SEG1 signal, output |
| 4-3 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB SEG2 signal, output |
| 4-4 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB SEG3 signal, output |
| 4-5 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB SEG4 signal, output |
| 4-6 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB SEG5 signal, output |
| 4-7 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG0 signal, output |
| 4-8 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG1 signal, output |
| 4-9 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG2 signal, output |
| 4-10 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG3 signal, output |
| 4-11 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG4 signal, output |
| 4-12 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG5 signal, output |
| 4-13 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG6 signal, output |
| 4-14 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG7 signal, output |
| 4-15 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB KEY0 signal, input |
| 4-16 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB KEY1 signal, input |
| 5-2 | 5-10 | 0/5 V DC | STFSW* on/off, input |
| 5-3 | 5-10 | 0/5 V DC | STDDSW* on/off, input |
| 5-4 | 5-10 | 0/5 V DC | STSSW* on/off, input |
| 5-5 | 5-10 | 0/5 V DC | Optional drawer* set signal, input |
| 5-6 | 5-10 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | STFM* drive clock pulse, output |
| 5-7 | 5-11 | 0/24 V DC | STFM* on/off, output |
| 5-8 | 5-11 | 0/24 V DC | STPFCL* on/off, output |
| 5-9 | 5-10 | 5 V DC | 5 V DC supply for optional drawer*, output |
| 5-12 | 5-11 | 24 V DC SF | 24 V DC supply for optional drawer*, output |
| 6-1 | 6-14 | 24/0 V DC | BYPPFCL on/off, output |
| 6-2 | 6-14 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for BYPPFCL, output |
| 6-3 | 6-14 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for PFCL, output |
| 6-4 | 6-14 | 24/0 V DC | PFCL on/off, output |
| 6-5 | 6-14 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for RCL, output |
| 6-6 | 6-14 | 24/0 V DC | RCL on/off, output |
| 6-7 | 1-6 | 0-5V DC | Transfer charging control voltage, output |
| 6-8 | 6-14 | 0/5 V DC | Transfer charging on/off, output |
| 6-9 | 1-6 | 0-5V DC | Developing bias control voltage, output |

*: Optional.

| Terminals (CN) |  | Voltage | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6-10 | 6-14 | 0/5 V DC | Developing bias on/off, output |
| 6-11 | 6-14 | $0 / 5 \mathrm{~V}$ DC | Main charging ALM signal, input |
| 6-12 | 1-6 | 0-5VDC | GRID control voltage, output |
| 6-13 | 6-14 | $0 / 5 \mathrm{~V}$ DC | Main charging on/off, output |
| 6-15 | 6-14 | 24 V DC SF | 24 V DC supply for HVTPCB, output |
| 9-1 | 1-6 | - | ETTH detection voltage, input |
| 9-3 | 1-6 | 0-5V DC | HUMSENS detection voltage, input |
| 9-4 | 9-2 | 5 V DC | 5 V DC supply for HUMSPCB, output |
| 11-2 | 11-1 | 0/5 V DC | SHPSW on/off, input |
| 11-3 | 11-1 | 5 V DC | 5 V DC supply for HUMSPCB, output |
| 11-5 | 11-4 | 0/5 V DC | ESW on/off, input |
| 11-6 | 11-4 | 5 V DC | 5 V DC supply for ESW, output |
| 11-7 | 11-4 | 5 V DC | 5 V DC supply for FTH, output |
| 11-8 | 1-6 | 0-5VDC | FTH detection voltage, input |
| 11-10 | 11-9 | 0/5 V DC | DFTSW on/off, input |
| 11-11 | 11-9 | 5 V DC | 5 V DC supply for DFTSW, output |
| 11-13 | 11-12 | 0/5 V DC | DFODSW on/off, input |
| 11-14 | 11-12 | 5 V DC | 5 V DC supply for DFODSW, output |
| 11-16 | 11-15 | 0/5 V DC | SDF set signal, input |
| 11-18 | 11-17 | 0/5 V DC | ADF set signal, input |
| 12-1 | 12-5 | 0/24 V DC | EL on/off, output |
| 12-2 | 12-5 | 0/24 V DC | EL on/off, output |
| 12-3 | 12-5 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for INPCB, output |
| 12-4 | 12-5 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for INPCB, output |
| 13-1 | 13-2 | 24 V DC SF | 24 V DC supply for DM, output |
| 13-4 | 13-3 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | DM drive clock pulse, output |
| 13-5 | 13-2 | 0/24 V DC | DM on/off, output |
| 14-1 | 13-2 | 24 V DC SF | 24 V DC supply for OFM*, output |
| 14-2 | 13-2 | 24 V DC SF | 24 V DC supply for OFM*, output |
| 14-3 | 13-2 | 0/24 V DC (pulse) | OFM* coil energization pulse, output (A) |
| 14-4 | 13-2 | 0/24 V DC (pulse) | OFM* coil energization pulse, output (B) |
| 14-5 | 13-2 | 0/24 V DC (pulse) | OFM ${ }^{*}$ coil energization pulse, output ( $\_$A |
| 14-6 | 13-2 | 0/24 V DC (pulse) | OFM* coil energization pulse, output (_B) |
| 14-7 | 13-2 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for DFSSW*, output |
| 14-9 | 13-2 | 24/0 V DC | DFSSW* on/off, input |
| 15-1 | 13-2 | 0/24 V DC (pulse) | SM coil energization pulse, output (_A) |
| 15-2 | 13-2 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for SM, output |
| 15-3 | 13-2 | 0/24 V DC (pulse) | SM coil energization pulse, output (A) |
| 15-4 | 13-2 | 0/24 V DC (pulse) | SM coil energization pulse, output (B) |
| 15-5 | 13-2 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for SM, output |
| 15-6 | 13-2 | 0/24 V DC (pulse) | SM coil energization pulse, output (_B) |
| 15-6 | 13-2 | 24/0 V DC | DFCHSOL** on/off, output |
| 15-7 | 13-2 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for DFCHSOL**, output |
| 15-10 | 13-2 | 0/5 V DC | DFOCSW on/off, input |
| 15-11 | 13-2 | 5 V DC | 5 V DC supply for DFOCSW, output |
| 15-12 | 13-2 | 0/24 V DC | CFM on/off, output |
| 15-13 | 13-2 | 0/24 V DC | CFM half speed/full speed, output |
| 15-14 | 13-2 | 24 V DC | 24 V DC supply for CFM, output |
| 16-1 | 16-2 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | CCDPCB clock pulse, output |
| 16-3 | 16-4 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | CCDPCB clock pulse, output |
| 16-5 | 16-6 | 0/5 V DC | CCDPCB RESET signal, output |
| 16-7 | 16-8 | 0/5 V DC | CCDPCB CLP signal, output |
| 16-9 | 16-10 | 0/5 V DC | CCDPCB SHIFT signal, output |
| 17-1 | 17-2 | - | CCDPCB image signal (ODD), input |
| 17-3 | 17-4 | - | CCDPCB image signal (EVEN), input |
| 17-5 | 17-6 | 12 V DC | 12 V DC supply for CCDPCB, output |

[^6]| Terminals (CN) |  | Voltage | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18-1 | 18-2 | 0/5 V DC | LDPCB BD signal, input |
| 18-3 | 18-2 | 5 V DC SF | 5 V DC supply for LDPCB, output |
| 18-5 | 18-2 | 0/5 V DC | LDPCB ENABLE signal, input |
| 18-6 | 18-2 | 0/5 V DC | LDPCB VIDEO signal, input |
| 18-7 | 18-2 | 0/5 V DC | LDPCB ADJUST signal, input |

## 2-3-3 Operation PCB



Figure 2-3-5 Operation unit PCB block diagram

The operation unit PCB (OPCB) consists of key switches and LEDs. The lighting of LEDs is determined by scan signals (SCAN [0] to SCAN [7]) and LED lighting selection signals (LEDON [0] to LEDON [5]) from the main PCB (MPCB). The key switches operated are identified by the scan signals (SCAN [0] to SCAN [7]) and the return signals (key sen [0], [1]).
As an example, to light "a1", the LED lighting selection signal (LEDON [0]) should be driven low in synchronization with a low level on the scan signal (SCAN [7]). LEDs can be lit dynamically by repeating such operations.
As another example, if "K2" is pressed, the corresponding key switch is turned on feeding the low level of the scan signal (SCAN [6]) back to the main PCB (MPCB) via the return signal (key sen [0]). The main PCB (MPCB) locates the position where the line outputting the scan signal and the line inputting the return signal cross, and thereby determines which key switch was operated.


Figure 2-3-6 Operation unit PCB silk-screen diagram

| Terminals (CN) |  | Voltage | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-1 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB KEY1 signal, output |
| 1-2 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB KEY0 signal, output |
| 1-3 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG7 signal, input |
| 1-4 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG6 signal, input |
| 1-5 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG5 signal, input |
| 1-6 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG4 signal, input |
| 1-7 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG3 signal, input |
| 2-1 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG2 signal, input |
| 2-2 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG1 signal, input |
| 2-3 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC (pulse) | OPCB DIG0 signal, input |
| 2-4 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB SEG5 signal, input |
| 2-5 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB SEG4 signal, input |
| 2-6 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB SEG3 signal, input |
| 2-7 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB SEG2 signal, input |
| 2-8 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB SEG1 signal, input |
| 2-9 | 4-18 | 0/5 V DC | OPCB SEG0 signal, input |

## 2-3-4 CCD PCB



Figure 2-3-7 CCD PCB block diagram

The CCD PCB (CCDPCB) is equipped with a CCD sensor IC2 for original scanning.
The CCD sensor IC2 is controlled by the clock signals $\phi 1, \phi 2$, RESET, CLP and SHIFT for CCD drive from the main PCB (MPCB) via logic IC1.
Image signals are analog signals. Even- and odd-numbered pixels are output separately. These analog image signals are amplified by emitter followers in the transistors TR1 and TR2 and then transmitted to the analog signal processing circuit in the main PCB (MPCB).

| Terminals (CN) |  | Voltage | Remarks |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1-1$ | $1-2$ | $0 / 5$ V DC (pulse) | CCDPCB clock pulse, input |
| $1-3$ | $1-4$ | $0 / 5$ V DC (pulse) | CCDPCB clock pulse, input |
| $1-5$ | $1-6$ | 0/5 V DC | CCDPCB RESET signal, input |
| $1-7$ | $1-8$ | 0/5 V DC | CCDPCB CLP signal, input |
| $1-9$ | $1-10$ | $0 / 5$ V DC | CCDPCB SHIFT signal, input |
| $2-1$ | $2-2$ | - | CCDPCB image signal (ODD), output |
| $2-3$ | $2-4$ | - | CCDPCB image signal (EVEN), output |
| $2-5$ | $2-6$ | 12 V DC | 12 V DC supply from MPCB, input |

## 2-3-5 Laser diode PCB



Figure 2-3-8 Laser diode PCB block diagram

The laser diode PCB (LDPCB) consists of the laser diode LD1 and laser driver IC1.
The laser driver IC1 on the laser diode PCB (LDPCB) turns the laser diode LD1 on and off according to the image data received from the main PCB (MPCB). Upon detection of a laser beam from the laser diode LD1, the photo sensor PH1 outputs a horizontal sync signal (/BD) to the main PCB (MPCB).
The laser diode PCB (LDPCB) adjusts the laser diode drive current (APC) for each line scanned outside the image area when /ADJUST is low to keep the laser beam output constant.

| Terminals (CN) |  | Voltage | Remarks |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1-1$ | $1-2$ | $0 / 5$ V DC | LCDPCB BD signal, input |
| $1-3$ | $1-2$ | 5 V DC SF | 5 V DC supply for LCDPCB, input |
| $1-5$ | $1-2$ | $0 / 5$ V DC | LCDPCB ENABLE signal, input |
| $1-6$ | $1-2$ | $0 / 5$ V DC | LCDPCB VIDEO signal, input |
| $1-7$ | $1-2$ | $0 / 5$ V DC | LCDPCB ADJUST signal, output |

## Timing chart No. 1 From the main switch turned on to machine stabilization



Timing chart No. 2 Copying an A4R/81/2" $\times 11$ "R original onto a sheet of A4R/81/2" $\times 11^{\prime \prime}$ R copy paper from the drawer, magnification ratio $100 \%$


Timing chart No. 3 Continuous copying of an A4R/81/2" $\times 11^{\prime \prime}$ R original onto two sheets of A4R/81/2" $\times 11$ "R copy paper from the drawer, magnification ratio $100 \%$





- Chart of image adjustment procedures

| Adjusting order | Item | Image | Description | Maintenance mode |  | Original | Page | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Item No. | Copy exposure indicator |  |  |  |
| (1) | Adjusting the magnification in the auxiliary scanning direction (printing adjustment) | $\square$ | Drive motor speed adjustment | U053 | Exp. 1 (lit) | U053 test pattern | 1-4-11 |  |
| (2) | Adjusting the center line of the bypass table (printing adjustment) |  | Adjusting the LSU print start timing | U034 | Exp. 1 (flashing) | U034 test pattern | 1-6-14 |  |
| (3) | Adjusting the leading edge registration (printing adjustment) |  | Registration clutch turning on timing (secondary paper feed start timing) | U034 | Exp. 1 (lit) <br> Exp. 3 (lit) | U034 test pattern | 1-6-12 | Exp.1: Paper feed from the drawer. <br> Exp.2: Paper feed from the bypass tray |
| (4) | Adjusting the leading edge margin (printing adjustment) |  | LSU illumination start timing | U402 | Exp. 1 (lit) | U402 test pattern | 1-6-15 |  |
| (5) | Adjusting the trailing edge margin (printing adjustment) |  | LSU illumination end timing | U402 | Exp. 5 (lit) | U402 test pattern | 1-6-15 |  |
| (6) | Adjusting the left and right margins (printing adjustment) |  | LSU illumination start/end timing | U402 | Exp. 3 (lit) | U402 test pattern | 1-6-15 |  |
| (7) | Adjusting magnification of the scanner in the main scanning direction (scanning adjustment) |  | Data processing | U065 | Exp. 1 (lit) | Test chart | 1-6-27 | No adjustment for copying using the $D F$. |
| (8) | Adjusting magnification of the scanner in the auxiliary scanning direction (scanning adjustment) |  | Original scanning speed | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U065 } \\ & \text { U070 } \end{aligned}$ | $\text { Exp. } 3 \text { (iit) }$ | Test chart | $\begin{aligned} & 1-6-28 \\ & 1-6-49 \end{aligned}$ | U065: For copying an original placed on the contact glass. U070: For copying originals from the DF. |


| $\begin{gathered} \text { Adjust- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { order } \end{gathered}$ | Item | Image | Description | Maintenance mode |  | Original | Page | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Item No. | Copy exposure indicator |  |  |  |
| (9) | Adjusting the center line (scanning adjustment) |  | Adjusting the original scan data (image adjustment) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U067 } \\ & \text { U072 } \end{aligned}$ | - | Test chart | $\begin{aligned} & 1-6-30 \\ & 1-6-5 \end{aligned}$ | U067: For copying an original placed on the contact glass. U072: For copying originals from the DF. |
| (10) | Adjusting the leading edge registration (scanning adjustment) |  | Original scan start timing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U066 } \\ & \text { U071 } \end{aligned}$ | - | Test chart | $\begin{aligned} & 1-6-29 \\ & 1-6-50 \end{aligned}$ | U066: For copying an original placed on the contact glass. U071: For copying originals from the DF. |
| (11) | Adjusting the leading edge margin (scanning adjustment) |  | Adjusting the original scan data (image adjustment) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U403 } \\ & \text { U404 } \end{aligned}$ | Exp. 3 (lit) <br> Exp. 3 (iit) | Test chart | $\begin{aligned} & 1-6-31 \\ & 1-6-53 \end{aligned}$ | U403: For copying an original placed on the contact glass. U404: For copying originals from the DF. |
| (11) | Adjusting the trailing edge margin (scanning adjustment) |  | Adjusting the original scan data (image adjustment) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U403 } \\ & \text { U404 } \end{aligned}$ | Exp. 1 (flashing) <br> Exp. 1 (flashing) | Test chart | $\begin{aligned} & 1-6-31 \\ & 1-6-53 \end{aligned}$ | U403: For copying an original placed on the contact glass. U404: For copying originals from the DF. |
| (13) | Adjusting the left and right margins (scanning adjustment) |  | Adjusting the original scan data (image adjustment) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { U403 } \\ & \text { U404 } \end{aligned}$ | Left margin: Exp. 3 (lit) Right margin: Exp. 5 (lit) | Test chart | $\begin{aligned} & 1-6-31 \\ & 1-6-53 \end{aligned}$ | U403: For copying an original placed on the contact glass. U404: For copying originals from the DF. |

[^7]- Image quality

| Item | Specifications |
| :--- | :--- |
| 100\% magnification | Copier: $\pm 1.0 \%$ or less |
| Enlargement/reduction | Using DF: $\pm 1.5 \%$ or less |
|  | Copier: $\pm 1.5 \%$ or less |
| Lateral squareness (copier mode) | Using DF: $\pm 2.0 \%$ or less |
|  | Copier: $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~mm} / 200 \mathrm{~mm}$ or less |
|  | Using DF: $\pm 2.0 \mathrm{~mm} / 200 \mathrm{~mm}$ or less |
| Margins (copier mode) | A: $3.0 \pm 2.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ (inch) |
|  | $3.0 \pm 2.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ (metric) |
|  | B: $3.0 \pm 2.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
|  | C: $3.0 \pm 2.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ (inch) |
|  | $3.0{ }_{-2.5}^{+3.5 \mathrm{~mm} \text { (metric) }}$ |
|  | D: $3.0 \pm 2.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
|  | A: $6.0 \pm 2.0 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
|  | B: $6.0 \pm 2.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
|  | C: $6.0 \pm 2.0 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
|  | D: $6.0 \pm 2.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
|  | Drawer: $\pm 2.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ or less |
|  | Bypass: $\pm 2.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ or less |
| Leading edge registration | Drawer: $2.0 \mathrm{~mm} / 200$ mm or less |
| Skewed paper feed (left-right difference) | Bypass: $2.0 \mathrm{~mm} / 200 \mathrm{~mm}$ or less |
|  | Drawer: $\pm 2.0 \mathrm{~mm}$ or less |
|  | Bypass: $\pm 3.0 \mathrm{~mm}$ or less |

$6-\downarrow-乙$


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[^0]:    * Initial setting for executing maintenance item U020

[^1]:    *: Optional.

[^2]:    *: Optional.

[^3]:    *: Optional

[^4]:    *: Optional.

[^5]:    *: Optional.

[^6]:    *: For the 18 cpm copier only.
    **: For the 15 cpm copier only.

[^7]:    When maintenance item U092 (Adjusting the scanner automatically) is run using the specified original (P/N 2A168070), the following adjustments are automatically made:

    - Adjusting the scanner center line (U067)
    - Adjusting the scanner leading edge registration (U066)
    - Adjusting the scanner magnification in the auxiliary scanning direction (U065)

